

# MANITOBANS' VIEWS ON COVID-19: TAXES AND TRANSFERS

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**PROBE** RESEARCH INC.

FOR MORE  
INFORMATION:

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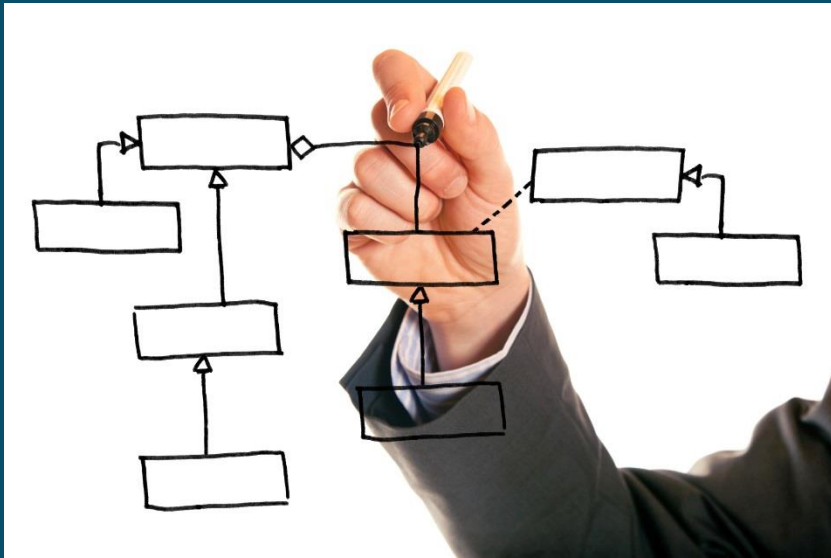
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## KEY FINDINGS

- As Manitoba and other provinces begin to re-open their economies following the COVID-19 pandemic, a new Probe Research survey finds that citizens want governments to cover their additional spending by getting more taxes from higher-income earners and larger companies.
- More than eight-in-ten Manitobans (82%) support increasing tax rates for large corporations, with three-quarters (75%) backing an increase in income tax rates for high-income earners. Four-in-ten (41%), meanwhile, are in favour of increasing sales taxes, while fewer than one-in-five feel that small businesses should pay tax at a higher rate.
- Although supporters of Manitoba's Progressive Conservative government tend to be more reluctant than NDP and Liberal supporters to increase taxes, a majority of PC supporters are in favour of increasing the amount of tax paid by large companies and wealthier Manitobans.
- Meanwhile, more than six-in-ten Manitobans (62%) also support having a universal basic income (UBI) provided to citizens. Support for a universal basic income is fairly consistent throughout Manitoba, with younger adults, lower-income households and Indigenous citizens most likely to be in favour of it. Those who support the provincial Progressive Conservative government are less enthusiastic about this idea, while roughly eight-in-ten Manitoba NDP and provincial Liberal supporters are in favour of providing citizens with UBI.

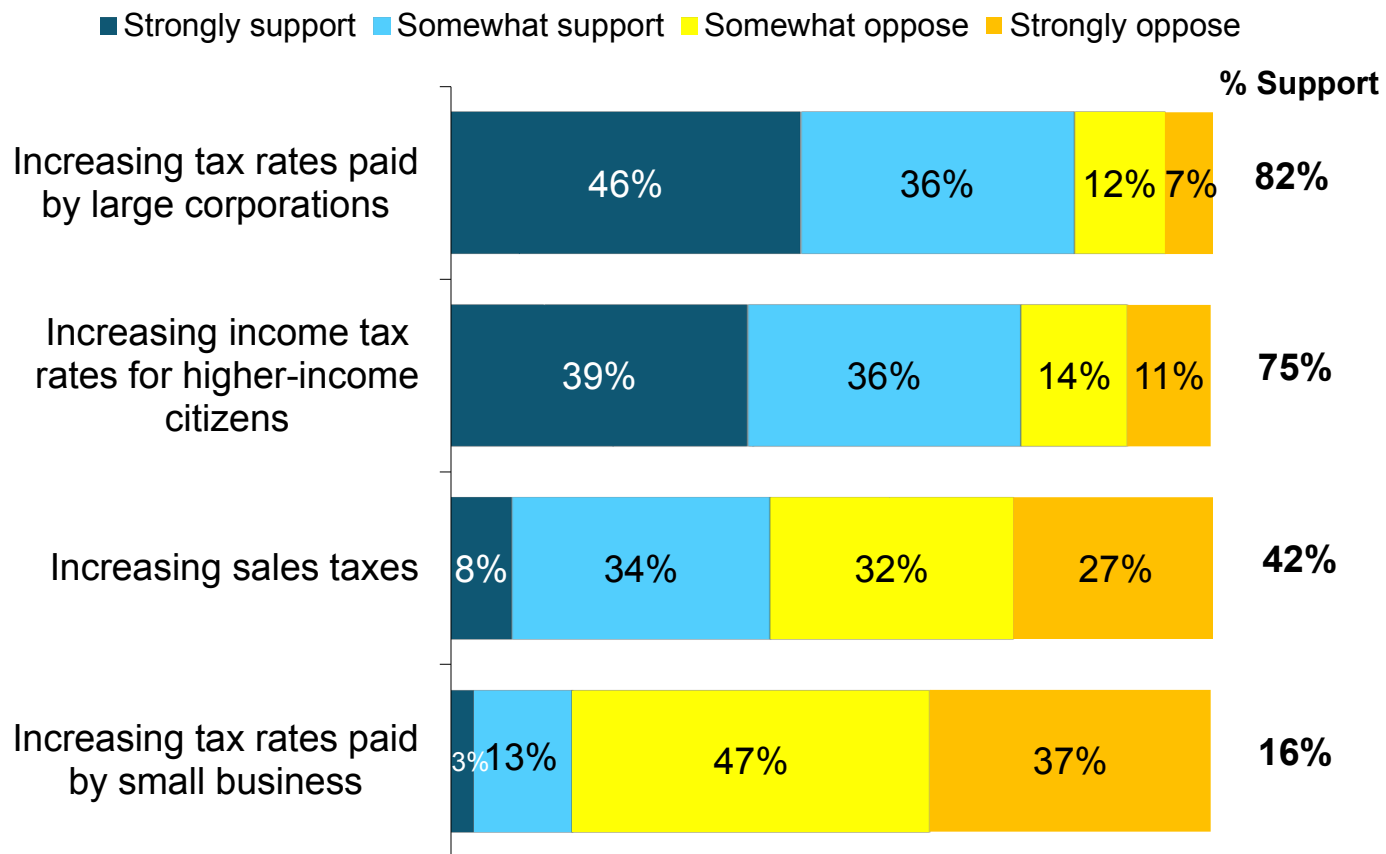
# METHODOLOGY



- Probe Research conducted a survey of Manitoba adults regarding their experiences with and perspectives on the COVID-19 virus.
- Probe Research surveyed a total of N=803 Manitoba adults online between April 24th and 28th, 2020.
- Respondents were recruited from Probe Research's proprietary panel and supplemented with those from a national online panel provider.
- As an online survey is a sample of convenience, no margin-of-error can be ascribed. However, a random and representative non-convenience sample of 803 adults would have a margin of error of  $\pm 3.46$  percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
- Minor statistical weighting by age, gender and region has been applied to this sample to ensure that it corresponds with the province as a whole.

# MANITOBANS SUPPORT HIGHER TAXES FOR LARGE COMPANIES, WEALTHIER INDIVIDUALS

Q23. "During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?"



Notable variations include:

- Women are more likely than men to support increasing tax rates for large companies (88% vs. 75% respectively).
- Those with lower household incomes are more likely to support increasing income taxes for higher-income earners (82% among those earning <\$50K vs. 68% among those earning \$100K+).
- Younger adults aged 18-34 are more likely to be in favour of increasing the small business tax rate (24% vs. 14% among those 55+).
- Public sector workers are more likely than their private sector counterparts to support increasing sales taxes (50% vs. 35%) and increasing the tax rates for large companies (89% vs. 74%).

Base: All respondents (N=803)

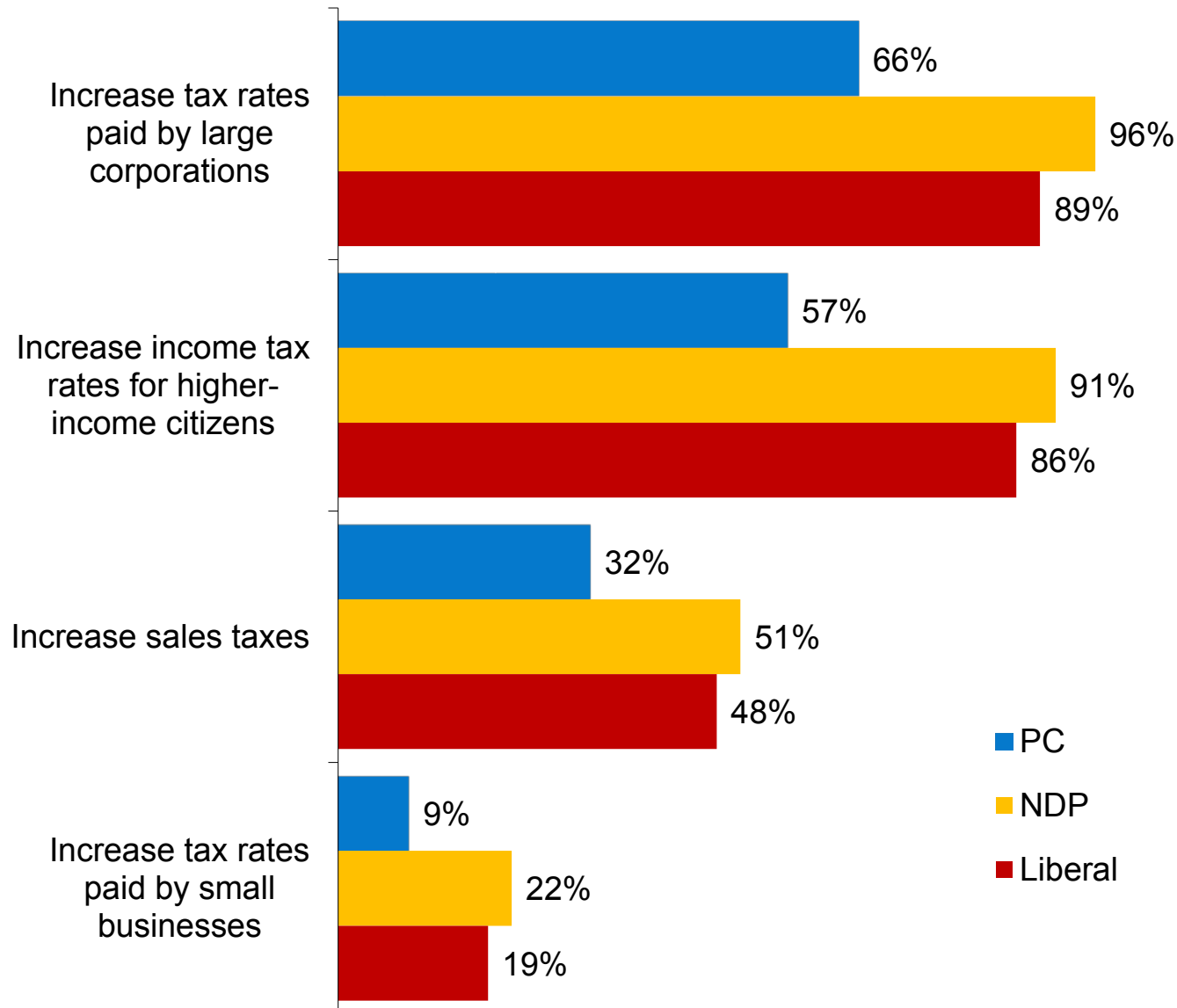
# NDP, LIBERAL SUPPORTERS ARE MORE LIKELY THAN PC VOTERS TO BACK TAX INCREASE MEASURES

## BY PROVINCIAL PARTY PREFERENCE

Q23. "During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?"

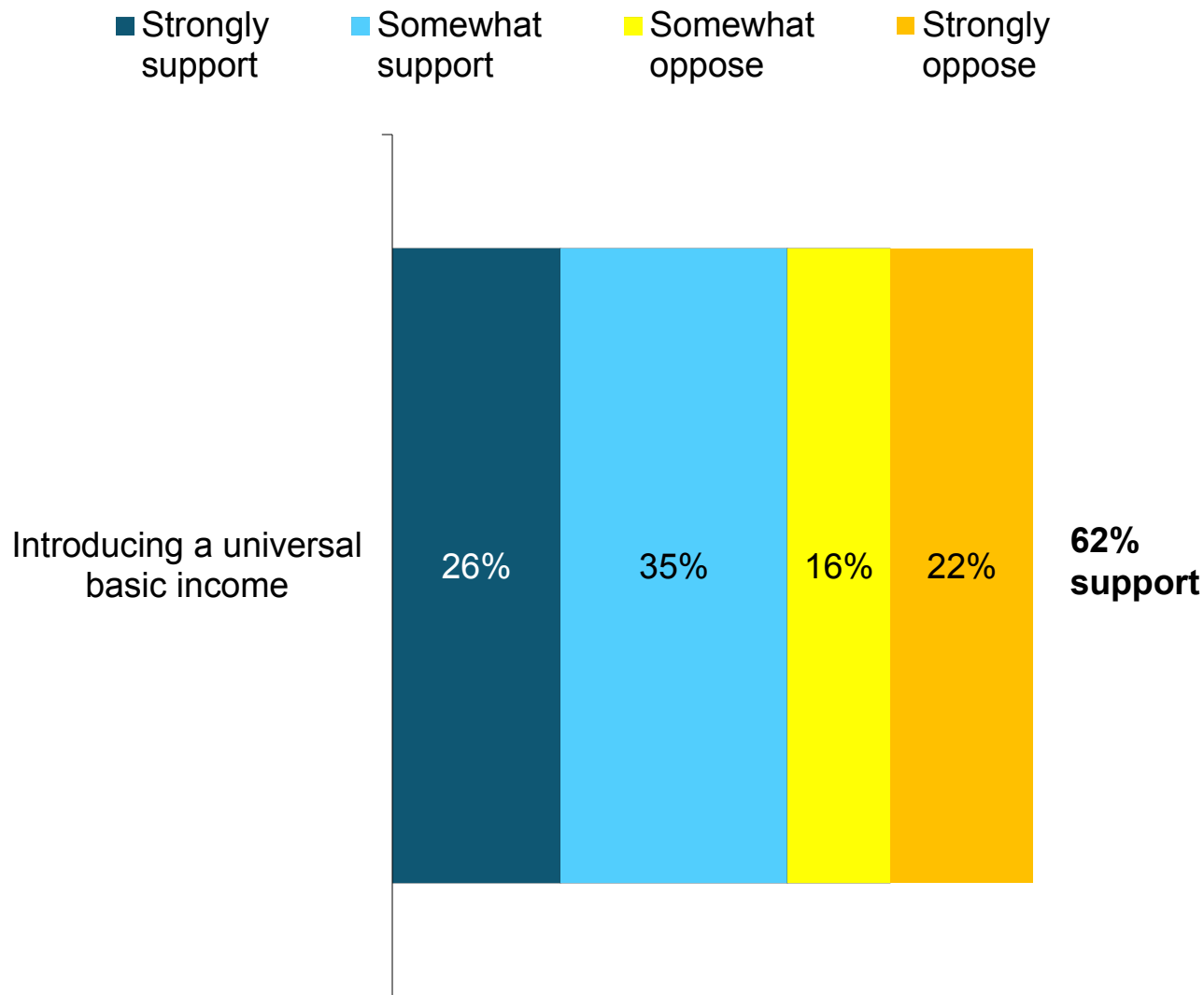
Base: All respondents (N=803)

% who strongly or somewhat support



# MORE THAN SIX-IN-TEN MANITOBBANS SUPPORT UNIVERSAL BASIC INCOME (UBI)

Q23. "During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?"



Base: All respondents (N=803)

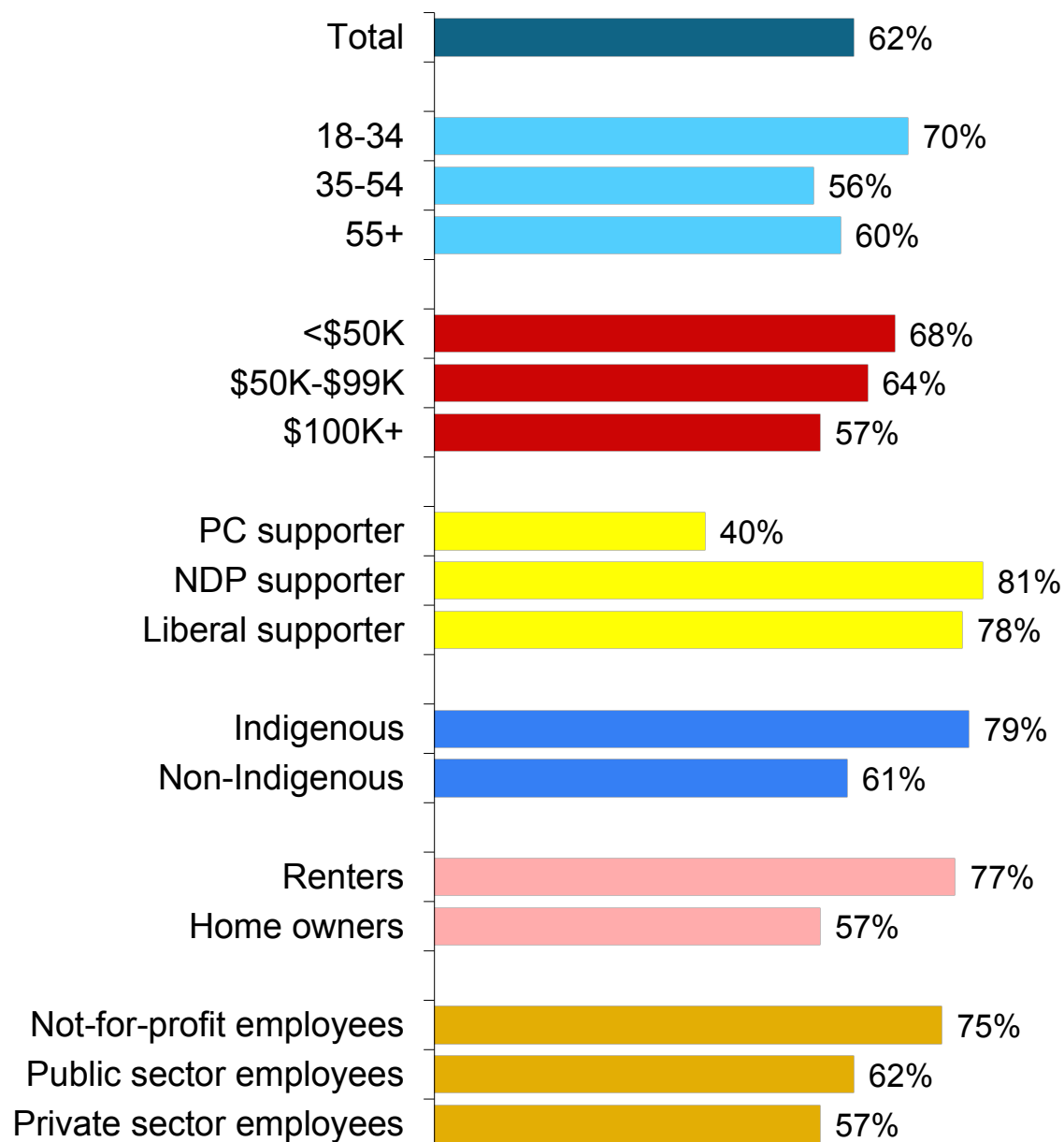
# WOMEN, YOUNGER ADULTS MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT UBI

## VIEWS AMONG SUB- GROUPS

Q23. "During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?"

Base: All respondents (N=803)

% who strongly or somewhat support



**23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:**

			Total	REGION			WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE			INFORMATION CONSUMPTION		
				Winnipeg	Rural	NW	NE	SE	SW	Core	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	High	Medium	Low	
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(482)	(321)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(389)	(410)	(238)	(270)	(295)	(295)	(384)	(124)	
		Sample size	(803)	(523)	(280)	(99)	(114)	(95)	(136)	(79)	(380)	(418)	(267)	(269)	(267)	(293)	(387)	(123)	
	Strongly support	N	310	203	107	33	51	36	47	36	150	157	92	105	114	129	148	33	
		%	39%	42%	33%	37%	48%	40%	37%	51%	38%	38%	38%	39%	39%	44%	39%	27%	
	Somewhat support	N	293	171	122	31	43	26	52	21	125	168	85	89	119	100	148	44	
		%	36%	36%	38%	35%	40%	29%	41%	29%	32%	41%	36%	33%	40%	34%	39%	36%	
	Somewhat oppose	N	113	62	51	15	9	12	17	9	62	51	33	40	40	39	52	22	
		%	14%	13%	16%	16%	9%	13%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%	18%	
	Strongly oppose	N	87	46	41	10	4	15	11	5	53	34	28	36	22	27	35	25	
		%	11%	10%	13%	12%	4%	17%	9%	7%	14%	8%	12%	13%	7%	9%	9%	20%	
Increasing sales taxes	Strongly support	N	62	37	26	4	9	5	9	9	32	30	24	20	18	26	31	5	
		%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	13%	8%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	
	Somewhat support	N	270	166	104	29	32	27	48	29	129	138	84	89	98	99	141	30	
		%	34%	35%	32%	33%	30%	30%	38%	42%	33%	34%	35%	33%	33%	33%	37%	24%	
	Somewhat oppose	N	255	152	103	26	41	28	41	17	106	148	73	85	97	87	132	36	
		%	32%	32%	32%	29%	38%	31%	32%	23%	27%	36%	31%	31%	33%	29%	34%	29%	
	Strongly oppose	N	215	127	89	29	25	29	29	16	122	94	57	77	81	83	79	53	
		%	27%	26%	28%	33%	23%	33%	23%	22%	31%	23%	24%	28%	28%	28%	21%	43%	
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Strongly support	N	366	238	128	40	58	39	56	45	157	205	115	118	132	149	171	45	
		%	46%	49%	40%	46%	54%	44%	44%	64%	40%	50%	48%	44%	45%	51%	45%	37%	
	Somewhat support	N	289	162	127	29	39	26	51	17	134	155	78	90	121	101	141	47	
		%	36%	34%	40%	32%	36%	29%	40%	24%	34%	38%	33%	33%	41%	34%	37%	38%	
	Somewhat oppose	N	94	50	44	12	7	12	16	3	56	38	29	36	28	28	50	16	
		%	12%	10%	14%	14%	7%	13%	12%	4%	14%	9%	12%	13%	10%	9%	13%	13%	
	Strongly oppose	N	54	32	22	7	3	12	5	5	42	12	15	25	14	17	21	16	
		%	7%	7%	7%	8%	3%	14%	4%	8%	11%	3%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	13%	
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Strongly support	N	27	13	14	3	2	3	5		17	11	15	7	5	13	8	6	
		%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%		4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	
	Somewhat support	N	104	67	38	10	18	10	16	13	59	43	41	28	35	59	36	10	
		%	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	11%	12%	18%	15%	11%	17%	10%	12%	20%	9%	8%	
	Somewhat oppose	N	376	234	142	40	47	41	70	36	169	206	97	130	149	127	199	51	
		%	47%	49%	44%	45%	44%	46%	55%	50%	43%	50%	41%	48%	50%	43%	52%	41%	
	Strongly oppose	N	295	169	127	35	39	35	36	23	145	150	85	105	106	97	141	57	
		%	37%	35%	39%	40%	37%	39%	29%	32%	37%	37%	36%	39%	36%	33%	37%	46%	
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Strongly support	N	213	150	62	30	33	25	30	32	95	115	80	67	67	96	87	30	
		%	26%	31%	19%	34%	31%	28%	23%	46%	24%	28%	33%	25%	23%	32%	23%	25%	
	Somewhat support	N	285	165	120	25	30	28	60	23	130	155	87	86	112	100	144	40	
		%	35%	34%	37%	28%	28%	32%	47%	32%	33%	38%	37%	32%	38%	34%	38%	33%	
	Somewhat oppose	N	130	83	46	16	23	15	19	10	65	64	34	50	45	45	66	18	
		%	16%	17%	14%	18%	21%	17%	15%	15%	17%	16%	14%	19%	15%	15%	17%	15%	
	Strongly oppose	N	176	83	92	17	21	21	19	5	99	77	37	67	72	54	87	35	
		%	22%	17%	29%	19%	20%	24%	15%	8%	25%	19%	15%	25%	24%	18%	23%	28%	



23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:

			Total	MALES			FEMALES			EDUCATION			VOTE INTENTION					
				18-34	35-54	55+	18-34	35-54	55+	HS or less	Some PS	University Graduate	PC	NDP	Liberal	Green	DK	
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(119)	(132)	(138)	(117)	(136)	(157)	(120)	(311)	(362)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)	(80)	
		Sample size	(803)	(109)	(126)	(145)	(155)	(141)	(122)	(116)		(306)	(371)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)
	Strongly support	N	310	47	50	52	42	53	62		53	99	152	58	140	50	20	24
		%	39%	40%	38%	38%	36%	39%	39%		44%	32%	42%	21%	64%	41%	51%	30%
	Somewhat support	N	293	38	39	48	47	50	71		38	126	128	104	59	54	10	36
		%	36%	31%	30%	35%	41%	37%	45%		31%	41%	36%	37%	27%	45%	25%	44%
	Somewhat oppose	N	113	19	19	24	14	20	17		22	42	47	60	13	11	8	12
		%	14%	16%	15%	17%	12%	15%	11%		18%	14%	13%	21%	6%	9%	20%	14%
	Strongly oppose	N	87	16	23	14	13	13	8		8	43	35	60	7	6	2	9
		%	11%	13%	18%	10%	11%	10%	5%		6%	14%	10%	21%	3%	5%	4%	11%
Increasing sales taxes	Strongly support	N	62	13	9	11	11	11	8		5	18	37	14	24	15	3	1
		%	8%	11%	7%	8%	10%	8%	5%		4%	6%	10%	5%	11%	13%	8%	1%
	Somewhat support	N	270	43	42	44	38	46	54		41	84	141	76	89	42	17	30
		%	34%	36%	32%	32%	33%	34%	34%		34%	27%	39%	27%	40%	35%	43%	38%
	Somewhat oppose	N	255	29	39	38	44	45	59		39	106	109	89	62	38	9	31
		%	32%	25%	29%	28%	37%	33%	38%		33%	34%	30%	32%	28%	31%	24%	39%
	Strongly oppose	N	215	34	42	45	23	34	36		35	103	74	101	44	25	10	18
		%	27%	29%	32%	33%	20%	25%	23%		29%	33%	20%	36%	20%	21%	26%	23%
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Strongly support	N	366	60	50	47	53	67	85		49	139	173	73	154	65	23	29
		%	46%	50%	38%	34%	46%	49%	54%		41%	45%	48%	26%	70%	54%	58%	36%
	Somewhat support	N	289	32	42	60	46	48	60		47	109	128	111	56	42	13	42
		%	36%	27%	32%	44%	39%	35%	39%		39%	35%	35%	39%	25%	35%	32%	53%
	Somewhat oppose	N	94	17	19	19	12	17	9		19	36	39	60	7	9	2	5
		%	12%	15%	15%	14%	10%	13%	6%		15%	12%	11%	21%	3%	7%	5%	7%
	Strongly oppose	N	54	10	21	11	5	4	3		6	27	22	37	3	5	2	4
		%	7%	8%	16%	8%	5%	3%	2%		5%	9%	6%	13%	1%	4%	4%	5%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Strongly support	N	27	13	1	3	2	6	3		7	11	8	2	8	10	2	
		%	3%	11%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%		6%	4%	2%	1%	4%	8%	4%	
	Somewhat support	N	104	21	17	21	19	10	14		20	32	52	24	39	13	2	16
		%	13%	18%	13%	15%	16%	8%	9%		16%	10%	14%	9%	18%	11%	5%	20%
	Somewhat oppose	N	376	45	58	65	51	71	84		59	143	169	115	100	62	23	42
		%	47%	38%	44%	47%	44%	52%	53%		49%	46%	47%	41%	46%	51%	59%	53%
	Strongly oppose	N	295	40	56	49	44	49	57		34	124	133	139	72	36	13	22
		%	37%	34%	42%	36%	38%	36%	36%		29%	40%	37%	50%	33%	30%	32%	28%
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Strongly support	N	213	36	27	32	42	38	35		29	66	112	33	99	37	16	9
		%	26%	30%	20%	23%	36%	28%	22%		24%	21%	31%	12%	45%	31%	41%	11%
	Somewhat support	N	285	46	34	50	41	52	62		51	107	125	78	79	57	16	36
		%	35%	39%	26%	36%	36%	38%	39%		42%	34%	35%	28%	36%	47%	42%	45%
	Somewhat oppose	N	130	18	27	21	16	23	24		23	58	48	54	20	21	3	16
		%	16%	15%	20%	15%	14%	17%	16%		19%	19%	13%	19%	9%	18%	7%	20%
	Strongly oppose	N	176	19	44	36	17	23	36		18	80	76	116	22	5	4	18
		%	22%	16%	33%	26%	15%	17%	23%		15%	26%	21%	41%	10%	5%	10%	23%

23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:

			Total	INCOME			EMPLOYMENT				EMPLOYER		
				<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	Full time	Part time/ contract/ working student	Retired	Other	Private sector	Public sector	Not-for- profit
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(366)	(152)	(202)	(66)	(276)	(190)	(52)
		Sample size	(803)	(182)	(293)	(243)	(381)	(149)	(183)	(73)	(280)	(195)	(55)
	Strongly support	N	310	78	125	79	143	46	91	26	90	76	23
		%	39%	43%	43%	32%	39%	31%	45%	40%	33%	40%	45%
	Somewhat support	N	293	70	104	86	126	59	76	22	106	64	15
		%	36%	39%	36%	35%	34%	39%	38%	33%	39%	34%	28%
	Somewhat oppose	N	113	22	41	35	47	24	27	13	32	31	8
%		14%	12%	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	19%	12%	16%	15%	
Strongly oppose	N	87	10	20	44	50	22	9	5	48	18	6	
	%	11%	6%	7%	18%	14%	15%	4%	8%	17%	10%	11%	
Increasing sales taxes	Strongly support	N	62	7	30	20	36	8	13	4	21	16	8
		%	8%	4%	10%	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	16%
	Somewhat support	N	270	64	86	97	124	46	68	25	77	78	15
		%	34%	36%	30%	40%	34%	30%	34%	38%	28%	41%	28%
	Somewhat oppose	N	255	56	101	65	114	52	68	16	97	53	15
		%	32%	31%	35%	26%	31%	34%	34%	25%	35%	28%	29%
	Strongly oppose	N	215	53	73	63	92	46	53	21	82	42	14
%		27%	30%	25%	26%	25%	30%	26%	32%	30%	22%	27%	
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Strongly support	N	366	87	143	99	160	66	98	35	105	98	23
		%	46%	48%	49%	41%	44%	43%	49%	54%	38%	52%	44%
	Somewhat support	N	289	64	104	90	138	49	76	16	100	71	16
		%	36%	35%	36%	37%	38%	32%	38%	25%	36%	37%	30%
	Somewhat oppose	N	94	20	28	34	42	20	18	13	40	13	9
		%	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	13%	9%	20%	14%	7%	17%
	Strongly oppose	N	54	9	15	22	26	17	9	1	32	7	4
%		7%	5%	5%	9%	7%	12%	4%	1%	11%	4%	9%	
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Strongly support	N	27	6	14	5	13	4	5	3	10	5	3
		%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%
	Somewhat support	N	104	26	40	30	50	21	25	7	35	33	3
		%	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	18%	5%
	Somewhat oppose	N	376	95	136	103	148	71	110	35	108	87	25
		%	47%	53%	47%	42%	40%	47%	54%	54%	39%	46%	48%
	Strongly oppose	N	295	53	99	107	154	55	62	20	123	65	21
%		37%	29%	34%	44%	42%	36%	31%	30%	45%	34%	41%	
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Strongly support	N	213	57	79	56	96	45	46	18	66	54	22
		%	26%	32%	27%	23%	26%	29%	23%	28%	24%	28%	42%
	Somewhat support	N	285	65	107	83	127	44	79	28	91	63	17
		%	35%	36%	37%	34%	35%	29%	39%	42%	33%	33%	33%
	Somewhat oppose	N	130	31	39	45	67	19	32	10	48	30	9
		%	16%	17%	13%	18%	18%	12%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%
	Strongly oppose	N	176	27	64	61	75	44	46	9	72	43	4
%		22%	15%	22%	25%	21%	29%	23%	14%	26%	23%	8%	

23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:

			Total	INDIGENOUS		BORN IN CANADA		HOME OWNERSHIP		CHILDREN <16	
			(803)	Yes (74)	No (704)	Yes (691)	No (107)	Own (590)	Rent (175)	Yes (204)	No (592)
			(803)	(76)	(702)	(691)	(108)	(580)	(184)	(203)	(593)
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base									
		Sample size									
	Strongly support	N	310	29	274	266	42	216	79	68	239
		%	39%	39%	39%	38%	39%	37%	45%	33%	40%
	Somewhat support	N	293	27	262	253	40	216	64	69	223
		%	36%	37%	37%	37%	38%	37%	36%	34%	38%
	Somewhat oppose	N	113	13	94	96	15	83	20	34	78
		%	14%	18%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	13%
Strongly oppose	N	87	5	74	76	10	75	12	33	53	
	%	11%	7%	11%	11%	10%	13%	7%	16%	9%	
Increasing sales taxes	Strongly support	N	62	9	53	48	14	48	14	20	41
		%	8%	12%	7%	7%	13%	8%	8%	10%	7%
	Somewhat support	N	270	26	233	234	36	197	59	68	200
		%	34%	35%	33%	34%	33%	33%	34%	33%	34%
	Somewhat oppose	N	255	20	230	220	32	185	57	62	191
		%	32%	28%	33%	32%	29%	31%	33%	30%	32%
	Strongly oppose	N	215	19	188	189	26	160	45	54	160
		%	27%	26%	27%	27%	24%	27%	26%	27%	27%
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Strongly support	N	366	38	316	317	46	256	89	79	282
		%	46%	51%	45%	46%	43%	43%	51%	39%	48%
	Somewhat support	N	289	25	257	245	44	221	58	77	211
		%	36%	34%	37%	36%	41%	37%	33%	38%	36%
	Somewhat oppose	N	94	5	85	80	12	69	19	27	65
		%	12%	7%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%
	Strongly oppose	N	54	6	45	49	6	46	9	20	33
		%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	10%	6%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Strongly support	N	27	5	20	16	11	14	11	7	17
		%	3%	7%	3%	2%	10%	2%	6%	4%	3%
	Somewhat support	N	104	10	91	85	20	73	29	32	72
		%	13%	13%	13%	12%	18%	12%	16%	16%	12%
	Somewhat oppose	N	376	29	338	323	52	272	79	85	289
		%	47%	40%	48%	47%	48%	46%	45%	42%	49%
	Strongly oppose	N	295	30	254	267	25	231	56	80	214
		%	37%	40%	36%	39%	24%	39%	32%	39%	36%
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Strongly support	N	213	19	191	177	35	139	63	48	160
		%	26%	25%	27%	26%	33%	24%	36%	24%	27%
	Somewhat support	N	285	39	235	236	46	200	71	66	218
		%	35%	53%	33%	34%	43%	34%	41%	32%	37%
	Somewhat oppose	N	130	10	116	118	10	106	16	33	94
		%	16%	13%	17%	17%	10%	18%	9%	16%	16%
	Strongly oppose	N	176	6	162	159	16	146	25	57	119
		%	22%	8%	23%	23%	15%	25%	14%	28%	20%

**SUMMARY**

**23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:**

			Total	REGION			WINNIPEG REGION				GENDER		AGE			INFORMATION CONSUMPTION		
				Winnipeg	Rural	NW	NE	SE	SW	Core	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	High	Medium	Low
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(482)	(321)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(389)	(410)	(238)	(270)	(295)	(295)	(384)	(124)
		Sample size	(803)	(523)	(280)	(99)	(114)	(95)	(136)	(79)	(380)	(418)	(267)	(269)	(267)	(293)	(387)	(123)
	Support (1,2)	N	603	375	229	63	93	62	99	57	274	325	176	194	233	230	296	77
		%	75%	78%	71%	72%	88%	69%	78%	80%	71%	79%	74%	72%	79%	78%	77%	62%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	200	107	92	25	13	27	28	14	115	85	62	76	62	65	88	47
		%	25%	22%	29%	28%	12%	31%	22%	20%	29%	21%	26%	28%	21%	22%	23%	38%
Increasing sales taxes	Support (1,2)	N	333	203	130	34	41	32	57	39	161	168	108	109	116	125	172	35
		%	41%	42%	40%	38%	39%	36%	45%	55%	41%	41%	45%	40%	39%	42%	45%	28%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	470	279	191	55	66	57	70	32	228	241	130	161	179	170	211	89
		%	59%	58%	60%	62%	61%	64%	55%	45%	59%	59%	55%	60%	61%	58%	55%	72%
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Support (1,2)	N	655	400	255	69	97	65	107	63	291	359	193	208	253	250	312	92
		%	82%	83%	79%	78%	91%	73%	84%	88%	75%	88%	81%	77%	86%	85%	81%	74%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	148	82	66	20	10	24	20	8	98	50	45	62	42	45	71	32
		%	18%	17%	21%	22%	9%	27%	16%	12%	25%	12%	19%	23%	14%	15%	19%	26%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Support (1,2)	N	132	80	52	13	20	13	21	13	75	54	56	35	41	72	44	16
		%	16%	17%	16%	15%	19%	15%	16%	18%	19%	13%	24%	13%	14%	24%	11%	13%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	671	402	269	75	87	76	106	58	314	356	182	235	254	223	340	108
		%	84%	83%	84%	85%	81%	85%	84%	82%	81%	87%	76%	87%	86%	76%	89%	87%
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Support (1,2)	N	498	316	182	55	63	53	90	55	225	269	167	153	178	196	231	71
		%	62%	65%	57%	62%	59%	60%	71%	78%	58%	66%	70%	56%	60%	66%	60%	57%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	305	166	139	33	44	36	37	16	164	140	71	117	117	99	153	53
		%	38%	35%	43%	38%	41%	40%	29%	22%	42%	34%	30%	44%	40%	34%	40%	43%

**SUMMARY**

**23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:**

			Total	MALES				FEMALES			EDUCATION			VOTE INTENTION				
			(803)	18-34	35-54	55+	18-34	35-54	55+	HS or less	Some PS	University Graduate	PC	NDP	Liberal	Green	DK	
			(803)	(109)	(126)	(145)	(155)	(141)	(122)	(116)	(306)	(371)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)	
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(119)	(132)	(138)	(117)	(136)	(157)	(120)	(311)	(362)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)	(80)	
		Sample size	(803)	(109)	(126)	(145)	(155)	(141)	(122)	(116)	(306)	(371)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)	
	Support (1,2)	N	603	85	90	100	89	103	133		91	225	280	161	200	104	30	60
		%	75%	71%	68%	73%	77%	76%	84%		75%	72%	77%	57%	91%	86%	76%	75%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	200	34	42	38	27	33	24		30	86	81	120	20	17	10	20
%		25%	29%	32%	27%	23%	24%	16%		25%	28%	23%	43%	9%	14%	24%	25%	
Increasing sales taxes	Support (1,2)	N	333	56	51	54	50	57	62		46	102	178	91	113	58	20	31
		%	41%	47%	39%	39%	43%	42%	39%		39%	33%	49%	32%	51%	48%	51%	39%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	470	63	81	84	67	79	95		74	209	183	191	107	63	19	49
		%	59%	53%	61%	61%	57%	58%	61%		61%	67%	51%	68%	49%	52%	49%	61%
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Support (1,2)	N	655	92	92	108	99	115	145		96	248	301	184	210	107	36	71
		%	82%	77%	69%	78%	85%	84%	93%		80%	80%	83%	66%	96%	89%	91%	89%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	148	27	40	30	17	21	12		24	63	61	97	9	14	4	9
		%	18%	23%	31%	22%	15%	16%	7%		20%	20%	17%	34%	4%	11%	9%	11%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Support (1,2)	N	132	34	18	24	21	16	17		27	43	60	26	47	23	4	16
		%	16%	28%	13%	17%	18%	12%	11%		22%	14%	16%	9%	22%	19%	10%	20%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	671	85	114	114	95	120	140		94	268	302	255	172	98	36	64
		%	84%	72%	87%	83%	82%	88%	89%		78%	86%	84%	91%	78%	81%	90%	80%
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Support (1,2)	N	498	82	61	82	83	90	97		80	173	237	111	178	94	33	45
		%	62%	69%	46%	59%	72%	66%	61%		67%	56%	66%	40%	81%	78%	83%	57%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	305	37	71	56	33	47	60		40	138	125	170	42	27	7	35
		%	38%	31%	54%	41%	28%	34%	39%		33%	44%	34%	60%	19%	22%	17%	43%

**SUMMARY**

**23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:**

			INCOME				EMPLOYMENT				EMPLOYER		
			Total	<\$50K	\$50K- \$99K	\$100K+	Full time	Part time/ contract/ working student	Retired	Other	Private sector	Public sector	Not-for- profit
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(366)	(152)	(202)	(66)	(276)	(190)	(52)
		Sample size	(803)	(182)	(293)	(243)	(381)	(149)	(183)	(73)	(280)	(195)	(55)
	Support (1,2)	N	603	148	229	166	269	106	166	48	196	140	38
		%	75%	82%	79%	68%	74%	70%	82%	73%	71%	74%	74%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	200	32	61	79	97	46	36	18	80	49	14
		%	25%	18%	21%	32%	26%	30%	18%	27%	29%	26%	26%
Increasing sales taxes	Support (1,2)	N	333	71	115	117	160	54	81	29	97	94	23
		%	41%	39%	40%	48%	44%	36%	40%	44%	35%	50%	44%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	470	109	174	127	206	97	121	37	179	96	29
		%	59%	61%	60%	52%	56%	64%	60%	56%	65%	50%	56%
Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Support (1,2)	N	655	151	247	189	298	115	174	52	205	169	39
		%	82%	84%	85%	77%	81%	76%	86%	79%	74%	89%	75%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	148	29	43	56	68	37	27	14	71	20	13
		%	18%	16%	15%	23%	19%	24%	14%	21%	26%	11%	25%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business	Support (1,2)	N	132	32	54	35	64	25	30	11	45	38	6
		%	16%	18%	19%	14%	17%	17%	15%	16%	16%	20%	11%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	671	148	236	210	302	126	172	55	231	151	46
		%	84%	82%	81%	86%	83%	83%	85%	84%	84%	80%	89%
Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Support (1,2)	N	498	122	186	139	223	89	125	46	156	117	39
		%	62%	68%	64%	57%	61%	59%	62%	70%	57%	62%	75%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	305	58	104	106	143	63	77	20	120	73	13
		%	38%	32%	36%	43%	39%	41%	38%	30%	43%	38%	25%

**SUMMARY**

**23. During the pandemic, governments are spending more money to help people and businesses. To what extent do you support or oppose governments taking the following steps after the pandemic is over?:**

			INDIGENOUS			BORN IN CANADA		HOME OWNERSHIP		CHILDREN <16	
			Total	Yes	No	Yes	No	Own	Rent	Yes	No
Increasing income tax rates for higher-income citizens	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(74)	(704)	(691)	(107)	(590)	(175)	(204)	(592)
		Sample size	(803)	(76)	(702)	(691)	(108)	(580)	(184)	(203)	(593)
	Support (1,2)	N	603	56	536	518	82	432	143	137	462
		%	75%	75%	76%	75%	77%	73%	81%	67%	78%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	200	18	168	173	25	158	32	66	130
%		25%	25%	24%	25%	23%	27%	19%	33%	22%	
Increasing sales taxes	Support (1,2)	N	333	34	286	282	50	245	72	88	241
		%	41%	47%	41%	41%	46%	42%	41%	43%	41%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	470	39	418	409	58	345	103	116	351
		%	59%	53%	59%	59%	54%	58%	59%	57%	59%
	Increasing tax rates paid by large corporations	Support (1,2)	N	655	63	573	562	90	476	147	157
%			82%	85%	81%	81%	84%	81%	84%	77%	83%
Oppose (3,4)		N	148	11	130	129	17	114	28	47	98
		%	18%	15%	19%	19%	16%	19%	16%	23%	17%
Increasing tax rates paid by small business		Support (1,2)	N	132	15	112	101	31	87	40	39
	%		16%	20%	16%	15%	28%	15%	23%	19%	15%
	Oppose (3,4)	N	671	59	592	590	77	503	135	165	503
		%	84%	80%	84%	85%	72%	85%	77%	81%	85%
	Introducing a universal basic income that pays every citizen a set amount of money each year	Support (1,2)	N	498	58	426	413	81	339	134	114
%			62%	79%	61%	60%	75%	57%	77%	56%	64%
Oppose (3,4)		N	305	16	278	278	27	252	41	90	213
		%	38%	21%	39%	40%	25%	43%	23%	44%	36%

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Manitoba Region**  
**Winnipeg Region**  
**Gender**  
**Age**

			Total	REGION		WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
Region			(803)	Winnipeg (523)	Rural (280)	NW (88)	NE (107)	SE (89)	SW (127)	Core (71)	Male (389)	Female (410)	18-34 (238)	35-54 (270)	55+ (295)
Region	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(482)	(321)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(389)	(410)	(238)	(270)	(295)
		Sample size	(803)	(523)	(280)	(99)	(114)	(95)	(136)	(79)	(380)	(418)	(267)	(269)	(267)
	City of Winnipeg	N	482	482		88	107	89	127	71	230	248	147	163	172
		%	60%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	59%	60%	62%	60%	58%
	Within Manitoba, but outside of Winnipeg	N	321		321						159	162	91	107	123
		%	40%		100%						41%	40%	38%	40%	42%
WINNIPEG REGION	Base: Winnipeg	Base	(482)	(482)		(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(230)	(248)	(147)	(163)	(172)
	Northwest	N	88	88		88					41	47	29	37	23
		%	18%	18%		100%					18%	19%	19%	23%	13%
	Northeast	N	107	107			107				57	49	28	36	43
		%	22%	22%			100%				25%	20%	19%	22%	25%
	Southeast	N	89	89				89			43	46	22	27	40
		%	18%	18%				100%			19%	19%	15%	17%	23%
	Southwest	N	127	127					127		60	67	39	38	49
		%	26%	26%					100%		26%	27%	27%	23%	29%
	Core area	N	71	71						71	30	38	29	25	17
		%	15%	15%						100%	13%	15%	20%	15%	10%
	Gender	Base	Base	(803)	(482)	(321)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(389)	(410)	(238)	(270)
Male		N	389	230	159	41	57	43	60	30	389		119	132	138
		%	48%	48%	50%	47%	53%	48%	47%	42%	100%		50%	49%	47%
Female		N	410	248	162	47	49	46	67	38		410	117	136	157
		%	51%	51%	50%	53%	46%	52%	53%	53%		100%	49%	50%	53%
Other		N	4	4			1			3			2	2	
	%	1%	1%			1%			5%			1%	1%		
Age	Base	Base	(803)	(482)	(321)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(127)	(71)	(389)	(410)	(238)	(270)	(295)
	18-34 years	N	238	147	91	29	28	22	39	29	119	117	238		
		%	30%	30%	28%	32%	26%	24%	31%	42%	31%	28%	100%		
	35-54 years	N	270	163	107	37	36	27	38	25	132	136		270	
		%	34%	34%	33%	42%	34%	30%	30%	35%	34%	33%		100%	
	55+ years	N	295	172	123	23	43	40	49	17	138	157			295
		%	37%	36%	38%	26%	40%	45%	39%	24%	35%	38%			100%



**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Manitoba Region**  
**Winnipeg Region**  
**Gender**  
**Age**

			Total	MALES			FEMALES			EDUCATION			VOTE INTENTION				
Region	Base	Weighted base	(803)	18-34	35-54	55+	18-34	35-54	55+	HS or less	Some PS	University Graduate	PC	NDP	Liberal	Green	DK
		Sample size	(803)	(109)	(126)	(145)	(155)	(141)	(122)	(116)	(306)	(371)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)
	City of Winnipeg	N	482	73	79	78	72	82	94	63	172	241	144	143	84	24	47
		%	60%	61%	60%	57%	61%	60%	60%	53%	55%	67%	51%	65%	70%	60%	59%
	Within Manitoba, but outside of Winnipeg	N	321	46	53	60	45	54	63	57	139	121	137	77	37	16	33
		%	40%	39%	40%	43%	39%	40%	40%	47%	45%	33%	49%	35%	30%	40%	41%
WINNIPEG REGION	Base: Winnipeg	Base	(482)	(73)	(79)	(78)	(72)	(82)	(94)	(63)	(172)	(241)	(144)	(143)	(84)	(24)	(47)
	Northwest	N	88	14	15	13	15	22	10	10	35	41	31	20	13	8	7
		%	18%	19%	19%	16%	21%	27%	11%	16%	20%	17%	22%	14%	15%	33%	15%
	Northeast	N	107	15	21	21	12	15	22	22	37	47	30	40	12	4	12
		%	22%	21%	27%	26%	17%	19%	23%	35%	21%	20%	21%	28%	14%	19%	25%
	Southeast	N	89	12	11	20	10	16	21	6	31	50	36	20	19	2	8
		%	18%	16%	14%	25%	14%	20%	22%	9%	18%	21%	25%	14%	22%	9%	18%
	Southwest	N	127	18	22	20	22	16	30	12	44	71	35	31	32	4	9
		%	26%	24%	28%	25%	30%	20%	32%	19%	25%	30%	24%	22%	38%	18%	20%
	Core area	N	71	14	10	5	13	13	12	14	25	31	12	31	9	5	11
		%	15%	20%	13%	7%	19%	15%	12%	22%	15%	13%	8%	22%	10%	21%	23%
	Gender	Base	Base	(803)	(119)	(132)	(138)	(117)	(136)	(157)	(120)	(311)	(362)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)
Male		N	389	119	132	138				64	145	175	166	90	51	17	31
		%	48%	100%	100%	100%				53%	47%	48%	59%	41%	42%	42%	39%
Female		N	410				117	136	157	57	165	184	115	125	70	23	49
		%	51%				100%	100%	100%	47%	53%	51%	41%	57%	58%	58%	61%
Other		N	4								1	3		4			
	%	1%								0%	1%		2%				
Age	Base	Base	(803)	(119)	(132)	(138)	(117)	(136)	(157)	(120)	(311)	(362)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)	(80)
	18-34 years	N	238	119			117			53	87	94	62	72	44	11	20
		%	30%	100%			100%			44%	28%	26%	22%	33%	36%	28%	25%
	35-54 years	N	270		132			136		28	106	136	89	78	35	17	31
		%	34%		100%			100%		24%	34%	37%	32%	36%	29%	42%	39%
	55+ years	N	295			138			157	38	118	132	131	69	42	12	29
	%	37%			100%			100%	32%	38%	37%	46%	32%	34%	30%	36%	

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Manitoba Region**  
**Winnipeg Region**  
**Gender**  
**Age**

			Total	INCOME			EMPLOYMENT				EMPLOYER		
				<\$50K	\$50K- \$99K	\$100K+	Full time	Part time/ contract/ working student	Retired	Other	Private sector	Public sector	Not-for- profit
Region	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(366)	(152)	(202)	(66)	(276)	(190)	(52)
		Sample size	(803)	(182)	(293)	(243)	(381)	(149)	(183)	(73)	(280)	(195)	(55)
	City of Winnipeg	N	482	106	170	151	229	84	118	42	160	118	34
		%	60%	59%	59%	62%	63%	55%	59%	64%	58%	62%	67%
	Within Manitoba, but outside of Winnipeg	N	321	74	120	94	137	68	83	24	116	71	17
%		40%	41%	41%	38%	37%	45%	41%	36%	42%	38%	33%	
WINNIPEG REGION	Base: Winnipeg	Base	(482)	(106)	(170)	(151)	(229)	(84)	(118)	(42)	(160)	(118)	(34)
	Northwest	N	88	21	31	27	47	17	15	7	32	23	9
		%	18%	20%	18%	18%	20%	20%	12%	16%	20%	20%	25%
	Northeast	N	107	23	44	28	46	18	34	6	36	22	6
		%	22%	22%	26%	19%	20%	21%	29%	15%	22%	19%	17%
	Southeast	N	89	9	33	37	46	13	23	6	32	22	5
		%	18%	8%	19%	24%	20%	16%	20%	15%	20%	19%	14%
	Southwest	N	127	26	42	44	56	21	37	13	36	36	6
		%	26%	25%	25%	29%	24%	25%	31%	30%	22%	30%	16%
	Core area	N	71	27	20	16	34	15	9	10	24	15	9
%		15%	26%	12%	10%	15%	18%	8%	24%	15%	13%	28%	
Gender	Base	Base	(803)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(366)	(152)	(202)	(66)	(276)	(190)	(52)
	Male	N	389	81	144	130	178	79	99	21	161	80	17
		%	48%	45%	50%	53%	49%	52%	49%	31%	58%	42%	32%
	Female	N	410	98	145	115	188	70	103	44	114	109	35
		%	51%	54%	50%	47%	51%	46%	51%	66%	41%	58%	68%
	Other	N	4	2	2		1	2		2	2	1	
%		1%	1%	1%		0%	1%		2%	1%	0%		
Age	Base	Base	(803)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(366)	(152)	(202)	(66)	(276)	(190)	(52)
	18-34 years	N	238	73	80	61	124	60		47	112	58	15
		%	30%	40%	27%	25%	34%	40%		71%	40%	30%	28%
	35-54 years	N	270	45	94	111	201	40	6	15	109	103	28
		%	34%	25%	33%	45%	55%	26%	3%	23%	40%	55%	55%
	55+ years	N	295	63	116	73	41	52	195	4	55	29	9
		%	37%	35%	40%	30%	11%	34%	97%	6%	20%	15%	17%

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Manitoba Region**  
**Winnipeg Region**  
**Gender**  
**Age**

			Total	INDIGENOUS		BORN IN CANADA		HOME OWNERSHIP		CHILDREN <16	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Own	Rent	Yes	No
Region	Base	Weighted base	(803)	(74)	(704)	(691)	(107)	(590)	(175)	(204)	(592)
		Sample size	(803)	(76)	(702)	(691)	(108)	(580)	(184)	(203)	(593)
	City of Winnipeg	N	482	43	424	410	69	343	118	100	378
		%	60%	59%	60%	59%	65%	58%	67%	49%	64%
	Within Manitoba, but outside of Winnipeg	N	321	30	280	281	38	248	57	104	214
		%	40%	41%	40%	41%	35%	42%	33%	51%	36%
WINNIPEG REGION	Base: Winnipeg	Base	(482)	(43)	(424)	(410)	(69)	(343)	(118)	(100)	(378)
	Northwest	N	88	8	76	78	10	62	22	18	68
		%	18%	18%	18%	19%	14%	18%	19%	17%	18%
	Northeast	N	107	8	97	94	13	82	22	25	81
		%	22%	18%	23%	23%	18%	24%	19%	25%	21%
	Southeast	N	89	8	79	72	17	70	16	24	65
		%	18%	18%	19%	17%	25%	20%	14%	24%	17%
	Southwest	N	127	10	113	107	19	91	28	22	104
		%	26%	22%	27%	26%	27%	26%	24%	22%	27%
	Core area	N	71	10	59	59	11	38	29	11	60
		%	15%	23%	14%	14%	16%	11%	25%	11%	16%
	Gender	Base	Base	(803)	(74)	(704)	(691)	(107)	(590)	(175)	(204)
Male		N	389	37	339	325	60	282	88	108	277
		%	48%	51%	48%	47%	56%	48%	50%	53%	47%
Female		N	410	36	361	362	48	306	86	95	311
		%	51%	49%	51%	52%	44%	52%	49%	47%	53%
Other		N	4		4	4		2	2		4
	%	1%		1%	1%		0%	1%		1%	
Age	Base	Base	(803)	(74)	(704)	(691)	(107)	(590)	(175)	(204)	(592)
	18-34 years	N	238	27	198	186	49	113	100	81	155
		%	30%	36%	28%	27%	45%	19%	57%	40%	26%
	35-54 years	N	270	27	237	240	29	221	42	119	148
		%	34%	37%	34%	35%	27%	37%	24%	59%	25%
	55+ years	N	295	20	269	264	30	256	34	3	290
		%	37%	27%	38%	38%	28%	43%	19%	2%	49%

**DEMOGRAPHICS: BANNERS**

Voting intentions

Education

Children < 16 in home

Home ownership

Indigenous

Born in Canada

Income

			Total	REGION		WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
			(741)	Winnipeg	Rural	NW	NE	SE	SW	Core	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
			(442)	(300)	(79)	(98)	(86)	(111)	(67)	(356)	(381)	(208)	(251)	(283)	
			(740)	(477)	(263)	(88)	(104)	(92)	(118)	(75)	(348)	(387)	(234)	(250)	(256)
VOTE INTENTION	Base	Weighted base	(741)	(442)	(300)	(79)	(98)	(86)	(111)	(67)	(356)	(381)	(208)	(251)	(283)
		Sample size	(740)	(477)	(263)	(88)	(104)	(92)	(118)	(75)	(348)	(387)	(234)	(250)	(256)
	PC	N	281	144	137	31	30	36	35	12	166	115	62	89	131
		%	38%	33%	46%	40%	30%	42%	31%	17%	47%	30%	30%	35%	46%
	NDP	N	220	143	77	20	40	20	31	31	90	125	72	78	69
		%	30%	32%	26%	25%	41%	24%	28%	46%	25%	33%	35%	31%	25%
	Liberal	N	121	84	37	13	12	19	32	9	51	70	44	35	42
		%	16%	19%	12%	16%	12%	22%	28%	13%	14%	18%	21%	14%	15%
	Green	N	40	24	16	8	4	2	4	5	17	23	11	17	12
		%	5%	5%	5%	10%	4%	2%	4%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%
	DK	N	80	47	33	7	12	8	9	11	31	49	20	31	29
		%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%	16%	9%	13%	10%	13%	10%
EDUCATION	Base	Base	(793)	(477)	(316)	(87)	(106)	(87)	(127)	(70)	(384)	(405)	(235)	(270)	(288)
	HS or less	N	120	63	57	10	22	6	12	14	64	57	53	28	38
		%	15%	13%	18%	11%	21%	7%	9%	19%	17%	14%	23%	11%	13%
	Some PS	N	311	172	139	35	37	31	44	25	145	165	87	106	118
		%	39%	36%	44%	41%	35%	36%	35%	36%	38%	41%	37%	39%	41%
	University Graduate	N	362	241	121	41	47	50	71	31	175	184	94	136	132
%		46%	51%	38%	48%	45%	57%	56%	45%	46%	45%	40%	50%	46%	
CHILDREN <16	Base	Base	(796)	(478)	(317)	(86)	(107)	(89)	(126)	(71)	(385)	(406)	(236)	(267)	(293)
	Yes	N	204	100	104	18	25	24	22	11	108	95	81	119	3
		%	26%	21%	33%	20%	24%	27%	18%	16%	28%	23%	34%	45%	1%
	No	N	592	378	214	68	81	65	104	60	277	311	155	148	290
%		74%	79%	67%	80%	76%	73%	82%	84%	72%	77%	66%	55%	99%	
HOME OWNERSHIP	Base	Base	(765)	(460)	(305)	(84)	(104)	(86)	(119)	(68)	(369)	(392)	(213)	(263)	(289)
	Own	N	590	343	248	62	82	70	91	38	282	306	113	221	256
		%	77%	74%	81%	74%	79%	81%	76%	56%	76%	78%	53%	84%	88%
	Rent	N	175	118	57	22	22	16	28	29	88	86	100	42	34
%		23%	26%	19%	26%	21%	19%	24%	44%	24%	22%	47%	16%	12%	
INDIGENOUS	Base	Base	(777)	(467)	(310)	(84)	(105)	(86)	(122)	(69)	(376)	(397)	(225)	(264)	(288)
	Yes	N	74	43	30	8	8	8	10	10	37	36	27	27	20
		%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	15%	10%	9%	12%	10%	7%
	No	N	704	424	280	76	97	79	113	59	339	361	198	237	269
%		91%	91%	90%	91%	92%	91%	92%	85%	90%	91%	88%	90%	93%	
BORN IN CANADA	Base	Base	(798)	(479)	(319)	(88)	(107)	(89)	(126)	(70)	(384)	(410)	(235)	(269)	(294)
	Yes	N	691	410	281	78	94	72	107	59	325	362	186	240	264
		%	87%	86%	88%	89%	88%	81%	85%	85%	84%	88%	79%	89%	90%
	No	N	107	69	38	10	13	17	19	11	60	48	49	29	30
%		13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	19%	15%	15%	16%	12%	21%	11%	10%	
INCOME	Base	Base	(715)	(427)	(288)	(79)	(94)	(79)	(112)	(63)	(354)	(357)	(213)	(250)	(252)
	<\$50K	N	180	106	74	21	23	9	26	27	81	98	73	45	63
		%	25%	25%	26%	27%	24%	11%	23%	43%	23%	27%	34%	18%	25%
	\$50K- \$99K	N	290	170	120	31	44	33	42	20	144	145	80	94	116
		%	41%	40%	42%	40%	46%	42%	38%	32%	41%	41%	37%	38%	46%
	\$100K+	N	245	151	94	27	28	37	44	16	130	115	61	111	73
%		34%	35%	33%	34%	30%	47%	39%	25%	37%	32%	29%	44%	29%	

**DEMOGRAPHICS: BANNERS**  
**Voting intentions**  
**Education**  
**Children < 16 in home**  
**Home ownership**  
**Indigenous**  
**Born in Canada**  
**Income**

			Total	MALES			FEMALES			EDUCATION			VOTE INTENTION				
			(741)	(101)	(121)	(133)	(105)	(127)	(149)	(109)	(284)	(341)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)	(80)
			(740)	(92)	(116)	(140)	(139)	(132)	(116)	(104)	(279)	(351)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)
VOTE INTENTION	Base	Weighted base	(741)	(101)	(121)	(133)	(105)	(127)	(149)	(109)	(284)	(341)	(281)	(220)	(121)	(40)	(80)
		Sample size	(740)	(92)	(116)	(140)	(139)	(132)	(116)	(104)	(279)	(351)	(274)	(222)	(124)	(39)	(81)
PC	N		281	34	60	72	27	28	59	51	115	113	281				
	%		38%	34%	50%	54%	26%	22%	40%	47%	41%	33%	100%				
NDP	N		220	33	32	26	37	44	44	30	69	118		220			
	%		30%	32%	26%	19%	35%	35%	29%	27%	24%	35%	100%				
Liberal	N		121	22	15	15	22	21	27	16	42	63			121		
	%		16%	22%	12%	11%	21%	16%	18%	15%	15%	18%			100%		
Green	N		40	6	4	7	5	13	5	2	19	18				40	
	%		5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	10%	3%	2%	7%	5%					100%
DK	N		80	6	10	15	14	21	14	11	39	29					80
	%		11%	6%	8%	11%	13%	17%	9%	10%	14%	9%					
EDUCATION	Base	Base	(793)	(117)	(132)	(135)	(116)	(136)	(153)	(120)	(311)	(362)	(279)	(217)	(121)	(39)	(79)
	HS or less	N	120	32	17	15	22	12	23	120			51	30	16	2	11
	%		15%	27%	13%	11%	19%	9%	15%	100%			18%	14%	13%	5%	14%
Some PS	N		311	42	53	51	45	53	67		311		115	69	42	19	39
	%		39%	36%	40%	38%	39%	39%	44%		100%		41%	32%	35%	49%	49%
University Graduate	N		362	43	63	69	49	72	63			362	113	118	63	18	29
	%		46%	37%	47%	51%	42%	53%	41%			100%	40%	54%	52%	46%	37%
CHILDREN <16	Base	Base	(796)	(117)	(131)	(137)	(117)	(134)	(156)	(120)	(309)	(359)	(280)	(219)	(120)	(39)	(80)
	Yes	N	204	41	65	2	40	54	1	33	72	99	76	53	30	14	15
	%		26%	35%	50%	1%	34%	40%	1%	28%	23%	28%	27%	24%	25%	35%	18%
No	N		592	76	66	135	77	80	154	87	237	260	204	165	89	25	65
	%		74%	65%	50%	99%	66%	60%	99%	72%	77%	72%	73%	76%	75%	65%	82%
HOME OWNERSHIP	Base	Base	(765)	(106)	(128)	(135)	(105)	(133)	(154)	(112)	(296)	(352)	(276)	(210)	(116)	(33)	(77)
	Own	N	590	52	106	123	59	114	133	69	229	288	241	149	84	27	58
	%		77%	49%	83%	91%	57%	86%	86%	62%	77%	82%	87%	71%	73%	81%	75%
Rent	N		175	54	22	12	45	19	22	42	67	64	35	62	32	6	19
	%		23%	51%	17%	9%	43%	14%	14%	38%	23%	18%	13%	29%	27%	19%	25%
INDIGENOUS	Base	Base	(777)	(110)	(131)	(135)	(113)	(131)	(153)	(116)	(301)	(355)	(275)	(217)	(117)	(36)	(77)
	Yes	N	74	13	14	11	14	14	9	15	35	23	12	29	14	5	9
	%		9%	12%	10%	8%	12%	10%	6%	13%	12%	7%	4%	13%	12%	13%	12%
No	N		704	97	117	124	99	117	144	101	266	331	263	188	103	31	68
	%		91%	88%	90%	92%	88%	90%	94%	87%	88%	93%	96%	87%	88%	87%	88%
BORN IN CANADA	Base	Base	(798)	(116)	(131)	(137)	(117)	(136)	(157)	(118)	(310)	(361)	(281)	(220)	(119)	(39)	(80)
	Yes	N	691	85	119	121	99	120	143	103	276	303	256	193	94	31	70
	%		87%	73%	91%	88%	85%	88%	91%	87%	89%	84%	91%	88%	79%	80%	87%
No	N		107	32	12	16	17	16	14	15	34	57	25	27	25	8	10
	%		13%	27%	9%	12%	15%	12%	9%	13%	11%	16%	9%	12%	21%	20%	13%
INCOME	Base	Base	(715)	(107)	(123)	(124)	(104)	(125)	(127)	(101)	(282)	(326)	(254)	(200)	(111)	(35)	(66)
	<\$50K	N	180	36	21	24	36	23	39	48	80	50	44	51	33	10	18
	%		25%	33%	17%	19%	34%	18%	30%	48%	15%	17%	26%	30%	27%	27%	
\$50K- \$99K	N		290	37	46	61	42	47	55	37	120	129	116	85	31	13	28
	%		41%	34%	38%	49%	40%	38%	43%	37%	43%	39%	46%	43%	28%	37%	43%
\$100K+	N		245	35	56	40	26	55	33	15	82	148	93	64	47	12	20
	%		34%	32%	45%	32%	25%	44%	26%	15%	29%	45%	37%	32%	42%	35%	30%

**DEMOGRAPHICS: BANNERS**  
**Voting intentions**  
**Education**  
**Children < 16 in home**  
**Home ownership**  
**Indigenous**  
**Born in Canada**  
**Income**

			INCOME				EMPLOYMENT				EMPLOYER		
			Total	<\$50K	\$50K- \$99K	\$100K+	Full time	Part time/ contract/ working student	Retired	Other	Private sector	Public sector	Not-for- profit
VOTE INTENTION	Base	Weighted base	(741)	(156)	(274)	(236)	(340)	(134)	(196)	(58)	(253)	(176)	(46)
		Sample size	(740)	(157)	(277)	(235)	(355)	(133)	(178)	(63)	(255)	(184)	(49)
	PC	N	281	44	116	93	115	59	84	21	116	41	16
		%	38%	28%	42%	40%	34%	44%	43%	37%	46%	23%	36%
	NDP	N	220	51	85	64	111	30	57	18	53	70	18
		%	30%	33%	31%	27%	33%	22%	29%	31%	21%	40%	39%
	Liberal	N	121	33	31	47	56	24	29	10	45	30	4
		%	16%	21%	11%	20%	16%	18%	15%	17%	18%	17%	10%
	Green	N	40	10	13	12	16	12	8	4	11	13	4
		%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	4%	6%	5%	7%	8%
DK	N	80	18	28	20	42	10	19	5	27	22	3	
	%	11%	11%	10%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	12%	7%	
EDUCATION	Base	Base	(793)	(178)	(286)	(245)	(366)	(150)	(199)	(63)	(276)	(190)	(50)
		HS or less	N	120	48	37	15	39	22	33	22	43	13
	%	15%	27%	13%	6%	11%	15%	16%	34%	16%	7%	9%	
	Some PS	N	311	80	120	82	132	75	79	18	137	59	11
		%	39%	45%	42%	33%	36%	50%	40%	29%	50%	31%	21%
	University Graduate	N	362	50	129	148	195	53	87	23	96	117	35
%		46%	28%	45%	60%	53%	35%	44%	37%	35%	62%	70%	
CHILDREN <16	Base	Base	(796)	(178)	(288)	(244)	(364)	(149)	(201)	(66)	(275)	(188)	(49)
		Yes	N	204	27	72	92	135	43	2	23	87	70
	%	26%	15%	25%	38%	37%	28%	1%	35%	32%	37%	40%	
	No	N	592	152	216	152	229	107	199	43	188	118	30
		%	74%	85%	75%	62%	63%	72%	99%	65%	68%	63%	60%
HOME OWNERSHIP	Base	Base	(765)	(170)	(282)	(237)	(358)	(144)	(200)	(52)	(269)	(184)	(49)
		Own	N	590	81	225	218	285	95	173	33	190	153
	%	77%	48%	80%	92%	79%	66%	87%	63%	70%	83%	76%	
	Rent	N	175	89	57	19	73	48	27	19	80	31	12
		%	23%	52%	20%	8%	21%	34%	13%	37%	30%	17%	24%
INDIGENOUS	Base	Base	(777)	(173)	(287)	(238)	(358)	(143)	(198)	(63)	(269)	(184)	(48)
		Yes	N	74	26	24	19	35	12	11	9	22	23
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	%	9%	15%	8%	8%	10%	8%	5%	15%	8%	13%	3%
		N	704	146	262	219	323	132	187	54	247	161	46
	%	91%	85%	92%	92%	90%	92%	95%	85%	92%	87%	97%	
	No	N	107	29	35	31	48	24	19	16	39	25	8
%		13%	16%	12%	13%	13%	16%	9%	24%	14%	13%	15%	
INCOME	Base	Base	(715)	(180)	(290)	(245)	(342)	(137)	(172)	(51)	(253)	(179)	(47)
		<\$50K	N	180	180			53	48	48	25	58	32
	%	25%	100%			15%	35%	28%	49%	23%	18%	22%	
	\$50K- \$99K	N	290		290		131	46	89	19	101	62	15
		%	41%		100%		38%	34%	52%	37%	40%	34%	31%
	\$100K+	N	245			245	158	43	35	7	94	85	22
		%	34%			100%	46%	31%	20%	14%	37%	48%	47%

**DEMOGRAPHICS: BANNERS**

Voting intentions  
 Education  
 Children < 16 in home  
 Home ownership  
 Indigenous  
 Born in Canada  
 Income

			Total	INDIGENOUS		BORN IN CANADA		HOME OWNERSHIP		CHILDREN <16	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Own	Rent	Yes	No
VOTE INTENTION	Base	Weighted base	(741)	(69)	(654)	(644)	(95)	(559)	(153)	(188)	(549)
		Sample size	(740)	(70)	(653)	(644)	(94)	(549)	(162)	(189)	(547)
	PC	N	281	12	263	256	25	241	35	76	204
		%	38%	17%	40%	40%	26%	43%	23%	40%	37%
	NDP	N	220	29	188	193	27	149	62	53	165
		%	30%	42%	29%	30%	28%	27%	40%	28%	30%
	Liberal	N	121	14	103	94	25	84	32	30	89
		%	16%	21%	16%	15%	27%	15%	21%	16%	16%
	Green	N	40	5	31	31	8	27	6	14	25
		%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	5%
DK	N	80	9	68	70	10	58	19	15	65	
	%	11%	14%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	12%	
EDUCATION	Base	Base	(793)	(73)	(698)	(682)	(107)	(586)	(173)	(204)	(584)
		HS or less	N	120	15	101	103	15	69	42	33
	Some PS	N	311	35	266	276	34	229	67	72	237
		%	39%	48%	38%	40%	32%	39%	38%	35%	41%
	University Graduate	N	362	23	331	303	57	288	64	99	260
		%	46%	32%	47%	44%	54%	49%	37%	49%	44%
CHILDREN <16	Base	Base	(796)	(73)	(700)	(687)	(105)	(588)	(173)	(204)	(592)
		Yes	N	204	22	174	170	34	158	36	204
	No	%	26%	30%	25%	25%	32%	27%	21%	100%	
		N	592	51	527	517	72	430	138		592
HOME OWNERSHIP	Base	Base	(765)	(65)	(681)	(663)	(98)	(590)	(175)	(194)	(567)
		Own	N	590	40	537	529	59	590		158
	Rent	%	77%	62%	79%	80%	60%	100%		82%	76%
		N	175	24	144	135	40		175	36	138
		%	23%	38%	21%	20%	40%		100%	18%	24%
					100%	89%	98%	93%	86%	89%	91%
INDIGENOUS	Base	Base	(777)	(74)	(704)	(675)	(101)	(577)	(169)	(195)	(578)
		Yes	N	74	74		72	2	40	24	22
	No	%	9%	100%		11%	2%	7%	14%	11%	9%
		N	704		704	603	99	537	144	174	527
BORN IN CANADA	Base	Base	(798)	(74)	(702)	(691)	(107)	(587)	(174)	(204)	(588)
		Yes	N	691	72	603	691		529	135	170
	No	%	87%	98%	86%	100%		90%	77%	83%	88%
		N	107	2	99		107	59	40	34	72
INCOME	Base	Base	(715)	(70)	(627)	(617)	(95)	(524)	(165)	(191)	(519)
		<\$50K	N	180	26	146	150	29	81	89	27
	\$50K- \$99K	%	25%	38%	23%	24%	31%	15%	54%	14%	29%
		N	290	24	262	255	35	225	57	72	216
	\$100K+	%	41%	35%	42%	41%	37%	43%	35%	38%	42%
		N	245	19	219	212	31	218	19	92	152
	%	34%	27%	35%	34%	32%	42%	12%	48%	29%	