



FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS IN MANITOBA

SEPTEMBER 2019

PROBE RESEARCH INC.

FOR MORE
INFORMATION:

Mary Agnes Welch
Principal

PROBE RESEARCH INC.

211 – 10 Fort St.
Winnipeg, MB R3C 1C4
(204) 470-8862
maryagnes@probe-research.com

www.probe-research.com



KEY FINDINGS

- As the 2019 federal election campaign reaches the half-way mark, Andrew Scheer's Conservative Party enjoys strong support from Manitoba voters and are especially dominant among the province's male, rural, high-income and older residents. For its part, Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party earns disproportionate support from women, Winnipeg voters and those with post-secondary degrees.
- Changes in party support patterns since a pre-writ Probe Research survey taken in June are minimal, except for Green Party support which, after a short-lived rally, declined four points over the summer.
- Within the city of Winnipeg, where the Liberals are defending seven of the city's eight federal seats, support for the governing party has declined by a full 20 percentage points since the 2015 election – suggesting new Conservative or NDP MPs may be elected in some of these city ridings.
- Within Winnipeg, the clear strengthening of NDP support since the 2015 election (NDP support is up by 10 points in the city) may also factor into the ultimate outcome - especially in inner-city ridings where that party now receives notable support.

ABOUT THE PROBE RESEARCH OMNIBUS

For more than two decades, Probe Research Inc. has undertaken quarterly omnibus surveys of random and representative samples of Manitoba adults. These scientific telephone surveys have provided strategic and proprietary insights to hundreds of public, private and not-for-profit clients on a range of social, cultural and public policy topics. The Probe Research Omnibus Survey is the province's largest and most trusted general population survey.

SURVEY INSTRUMENT

The survey instrument was designed by Probe Research.

METHODOLOGY

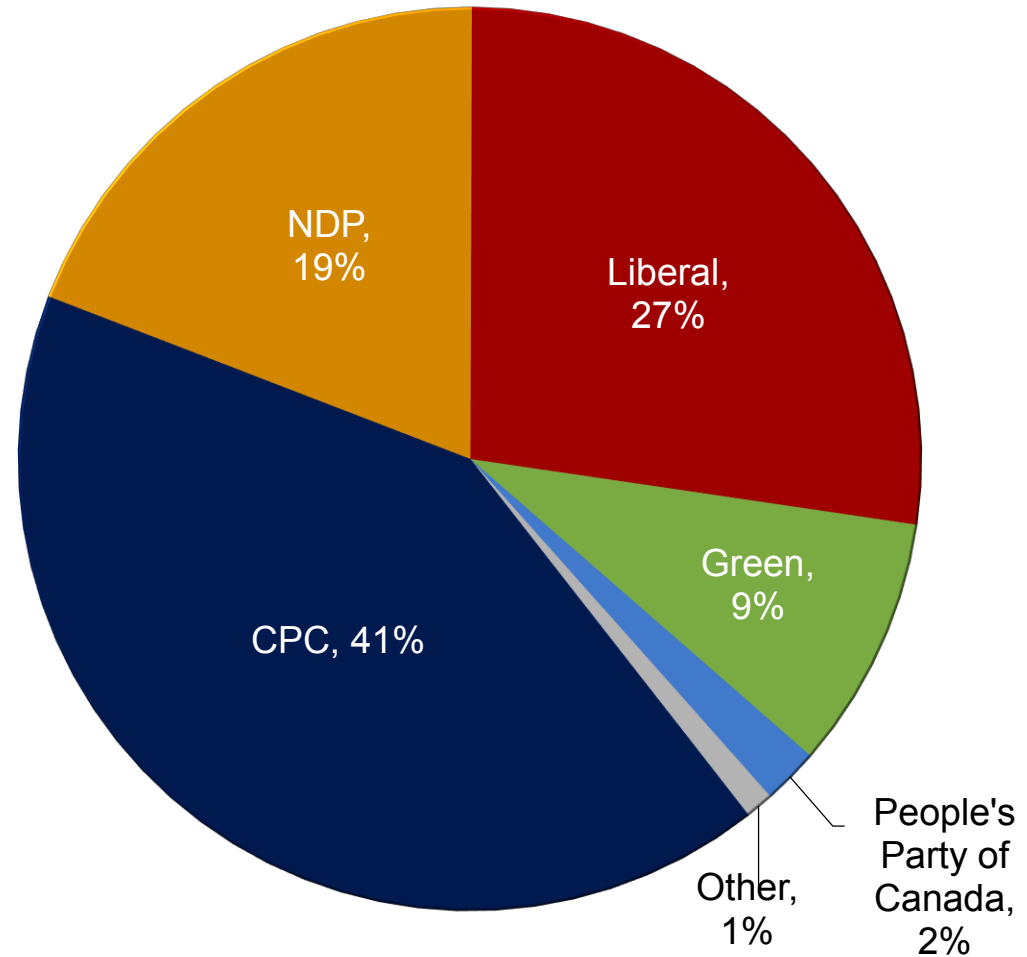
- Between Sept. 17th and 26th, 2019, Probe Research surveyed a random and representative sampling of 1,000 adults residing in Manitoba.
- With a sample of 1,000, one can say with 95 percent certainty that the results are within ± 3.1 percentage points of what they would have been if the entire adult population of Manitoba had been surveyed. The margin of error is higher within each of the survey's population sub-groups.
- Modified random digit dialing, including both landline and wireless numbers, ensured all Manitoba adults had an equal opportunity to participate in this Probe Research survey. A CATI-to-web approach was employed whereby a live-voice operator randomly recruited respondents by telephone, inviting them to complete the survey via a secure online questionnaire. In addition, 279 randomly recruited Probe Research panel members were included in this general population adult sampling.
- Minor statistical weighting has been applied to this sample to ensure that age and gender characteristics properly reflect known attributes of the province's population. All data analysis was performed using SPSS statistical analysis software.

Undecided: 15%

FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT IN MANITOBA

DECIDED AND LEANING VOTERS

Q1. "The next federal election will happen this coming October 2019. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election?"



Base: All respondents (N=1,000)

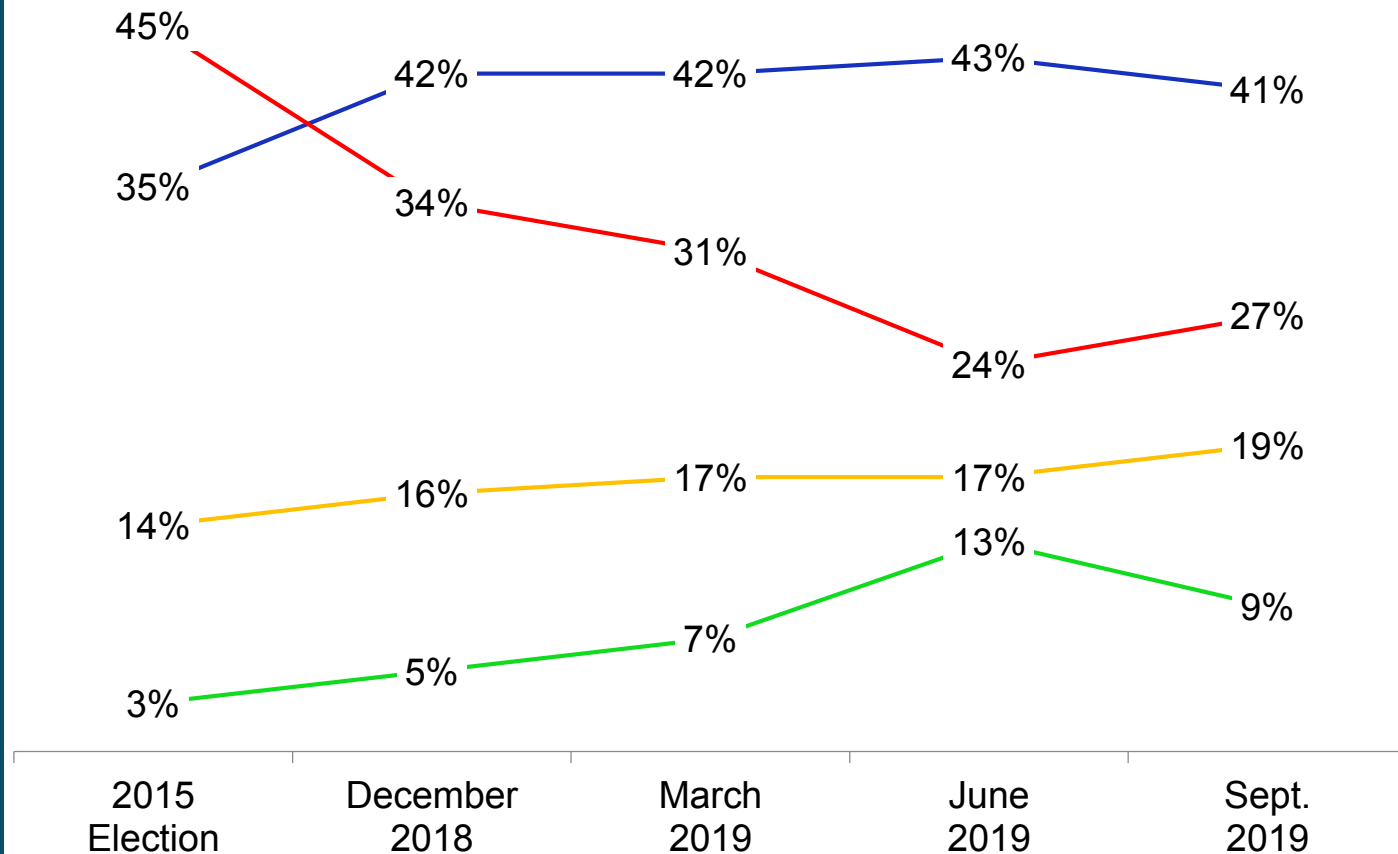
Undecided: 15%

FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT IN MANITOBA

TRACKING

Q1. "The next federal election will happen this coming October 2019. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election?"

— Conservative — Liberal — NDP — Green Party

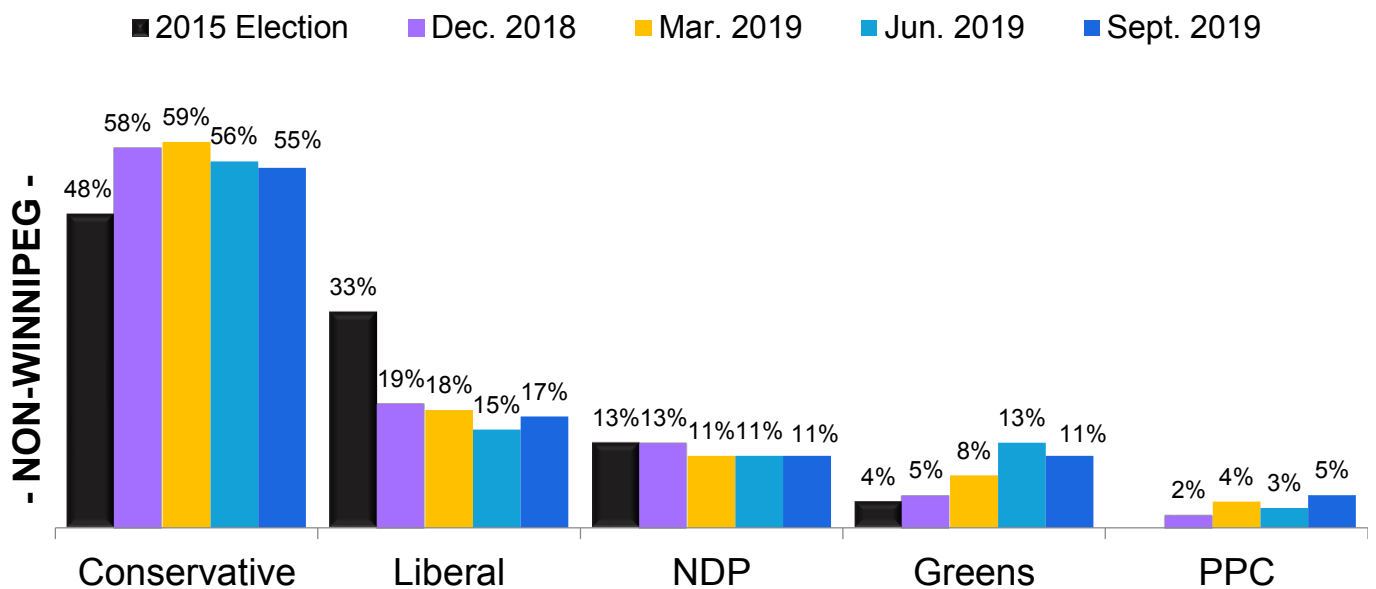
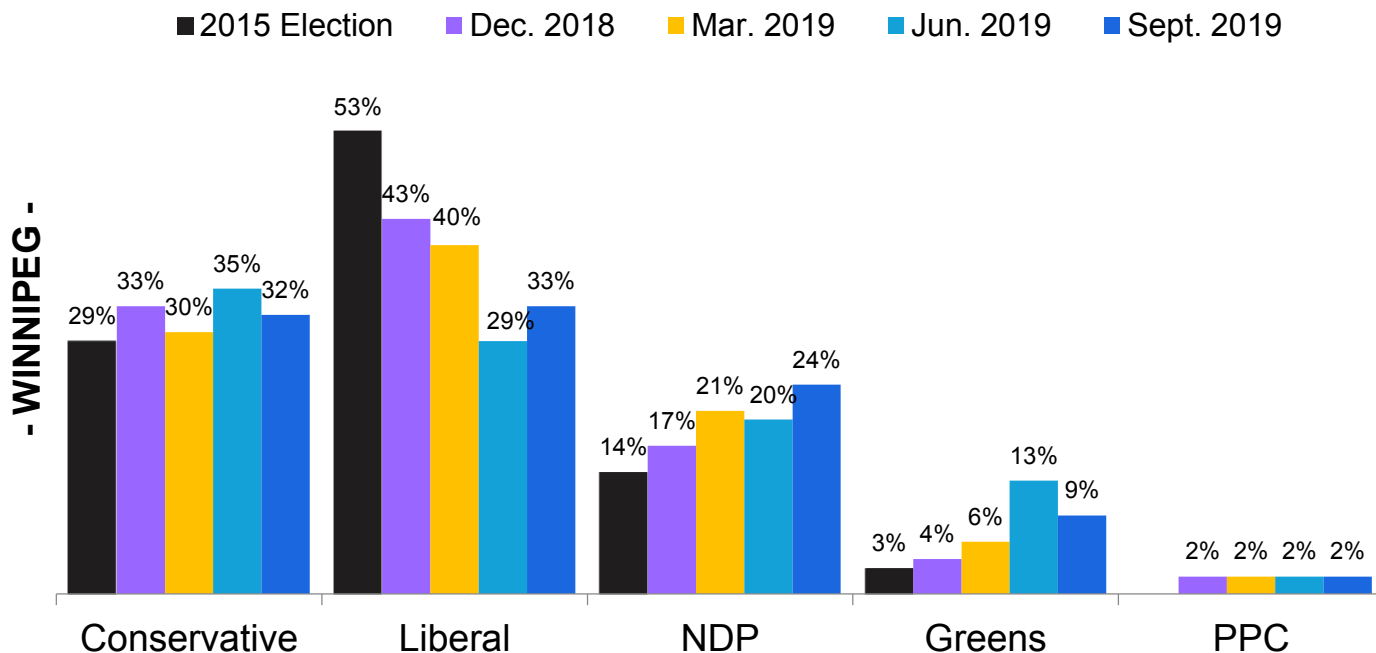


Base: All respondents (N=1,000)

REGIONAL FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT

DECIDED AND LEANING VOTERS

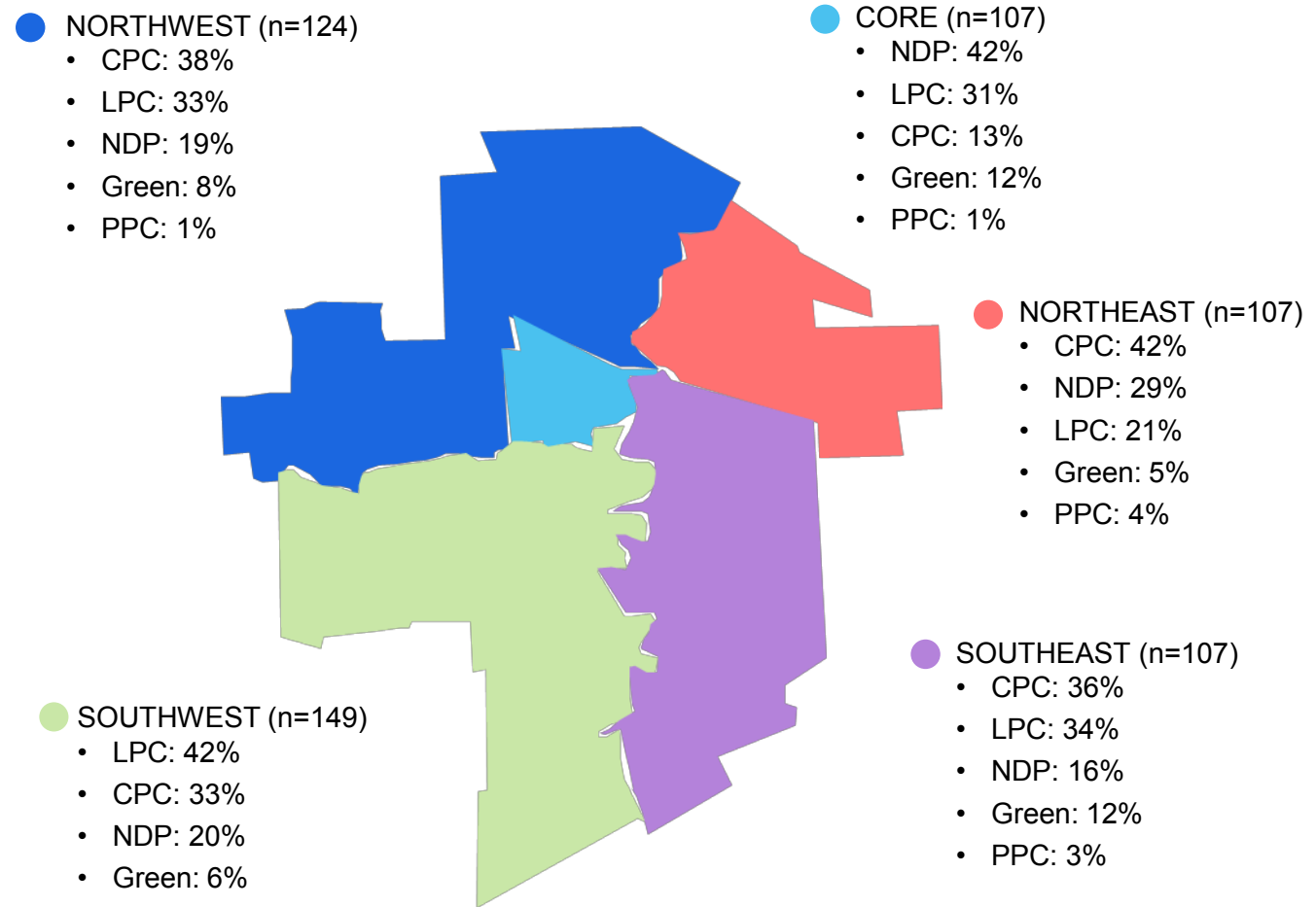
Q1. "The next federal election will happen this coming October 2019. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election?"



Base: All respondents (N=1,000)

PARTY SUPPORT ACROSS WINNIPEG REGIONS

Q1. "The next federal election will happen this coming October 2019. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election?"



Base: Winnipeg adults (N=600)

FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT IN MANITOBA

ACROSS SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC SUB-GROUPS

Q1. "The next federal election will happen this coming October 2019. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election?"

Valid responses only

DK/NS removed

*Caution: Small base

	Total	Gender		Age		
		Men	Women	18-34	35-54	55+
(Unweighted)	(1,000)	(518)	(482)	(246)	(413)	(341)
(Base)	(1,000)	(486)	(514)	(331)	(373)	(295)
CPC	41%	51%	32%	35%	42%	47%
Liberal	27%	23%	31%	24%	28%	29%
NDP	19%	15%	24%	25%	19%	14%
Green	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	7%
PPC	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
		Education			Region	
		HS or Less	Some Post-Sec.	Post-Sec. Grad	Winnipeg	Rest of Manitoba
(Unweighted)	(157)	(377)	(451)	(600)	(400)	
(Base)	(169)	(380)	(436)	(600)	(400)	
CPC	45%	49%	33%	32%	55%	
Liberal	22%	22%	33%	33%	17%	
NDP	22%	15%	22%	24%	11%	
Green	4%	11%	10%	9%	11%	
PPC	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%	
		Income			Indigenous	
		<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	Yes	No
(Unweighted)	(185)	(353)	(342)	(92)*	(863)	
(Base)	(190)	(355)	(330)	(100)	(854)	
CPC	35%	37%	47%	28%	42%	
Liberal	28%	27%	27%	19%	28%	
NDP	23%	22%	14%	30%	18%	
Green	10%	10%	10%	18%	9%	
PPC	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	

SECTION ES

4a. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election, in October 2019?

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (486)	Female (514)	18 - 34 (331)	35 - 54 (373)	55 + (295)	18 - 34 (167)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (133)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (187)
MOST LIKELY SUPPORT IN FED ELECTION	CPC	Count	329	156	174	206	124	90	125	114	64	78	64	27	47	50
			33%	26%	43%	42%	24%	27%	34%	38%	38%	42%	48%	16%	25%	31%
	LPC	Count	200	157	43	90	111	59	74	67	29	35	25	31	38	42
			20%	26%	11%	18%	22%	18%	20%	23%	17%	19%	19%	19%	20%	26%
	NDP	Count	133	101	32	51	82	58	45	30	23	19	9	35	25	21
			13%	17%	8%	10%	16%	17%	12%	10%	14%	10%	7%	21%	14%	13%
	GP	Count	67	34	33	27	40	30	23	15	9	9	9	20	14	5
			7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	12%	7%	3%
	PPC	Count	23	8	15	16	7	11	6	6	7	4	5	3	3	1
			2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	Others	Count	2		2	2			2			2				
			0%		0%	0%			0%			1%				
	(Will not vote)	Count	24	11	13	13	11	8	12	5	5	5	2	2	6	3
			2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
(Refused)	Count	50	31	19	20	31	14	19	18	3	10	7	11	9	11	
		5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	
(DK/NS)	Count	171	101	69	62	109	61	68	41	26	24	12	35	44	30	
		17%	17%	17%	13%	21%	19%	18%	14%	16%	13%	9%	21%	24%	18%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION ES

4a. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election, in October 2019?

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (169)	Post-Sec (380)	Univ Grad (436)	Yes (307)	No (678)	Own (716)	Rent (219)	< \$50K (190)	\$50K-\$99K (355)	\$100K + (330)	Yes (100)	No (854)
MOST LIKELY SUPPORT IN FED ELECTION	CPC	Count	329	58	150	116	113	214	265	52	47	110	134	21	292
			33%	34%	39%	27%	37%	32%	37%	24%	25%	31%	41%	21%	34%
	LPC	Count	200	26	58	115	55	142	140	54	36	80	71	14	180
			20%	15%	15%	26%	18%	21%	20%	25%	19%	23%	22%	14%	21%
	NDP	Count	133	23	34	74	32	99	80	41	25	55	35	17	113
			13%	14%	9%	17%	10%	15%	11%	19%	13%	16%	11%	17%	13%
	GP	Count	67	5	33	29	21	47	49	13	11	26	27	12	52
			7%	3%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	12%	6%
	PPC	Count	23	8	9	6	7	16	16	7	6	11	5	3	18
			2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Others	Count	2		2		1	1	1	1			2	1	1
			0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			1%	1%	0%
	(Will not vote)	Count	24	5	10	8	9	14	15	6	13	5	2	3	18
			2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	(Refused)	Count	50	8	21	16	13	34	32	11	13	5	13	6	36
			5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	4%
	(DK/NS)	Count	171	35	64	72	58	111	119	32	38	61	41	23	143
			17%	21%	17%	16%	19%	16%	17%	15%	20%	17%	12%	23%	17%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION ES

4b. Even though you have not decided, is there a federal party's candidate that you think you might want to support or are currently leaning toward?

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (486)	Female (514)	18 - 34 (331)	35 - 54 (373)	55 + (295)	18 - 34 (167)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (133)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (187)
SUPPORT/ LEANING TOWARD	CPC	Count	355	167	188	218	137	101	132	123	71	80	67	30	52	55
			36%	28%	47%	45%	27%	30%	35%	41%	42%	43%	51%	18%	28%	34%
	LPC	Count	231	173	58	97	133	68	86	76	31	40	26	37	46	50
			23%	29%	15%	20%	26%	21%	23%	26%	19%	21%	20%	23%	25%	31%
	NDP	Count	166	127	39	63	103	72	58	36	26	25	12	46	33	24
			17%	21%	10%	13%	20%	22%	16%	12%	16%	13%	9%	28%	18%	15%
	GP	Count	81	44	37	34	47	37	27	17	14	11	9	22	17	8
			8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	14%	9%	5%
	PPC	Count	24	8	15	17	7	11	6	7	7	4	6	3	3	1
			2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	Others	Count	2		2	2			2			2				
			0%		0%	0%			0%			1%				
	(Will not vote)	Count	25	12	13	13	12	8	13	5	5	5	2	2	7	3
			3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	(Refused)	Count	56	34	22	23	33	15	23	18	4	12	7	11	12	11
			6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%
(DK/NS)	Count	59	33	26	19	41	20	25	14	7	8	4	13	17	11	
		6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	9%	7%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION ES

4b. Even though you have not decided, is there a federal party's candidate that you think you might want to support or are currently leaning toward?

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (169)	Post-Sec (380)	Univ Grad (436)	Yes (307)	No (678)	Own (716)	Rent (219)	< \$50K (190)	\$50K-\$99K (355)	\$100K + (330)	Yes (100)	No (854)
SUPPORT/ LEANING TOWARD	CPC	Count	355	61	159	129	120	233	286	56	53	121	141	23	317
			36%	36%	42%	30%	39%	34%	40%	26%	28%	34%	43%	23%	37%
	LPC	Count	231	30	71	128	68	159	167	56	42	89	80	15	208
			23%	18%	19%	29%	22%	23%	23%	25%	22%	25%	24%	15%	24%
	NDP	Count	166	30	48	87	42	120	99	51	34	70	41	24	138
			17%	18%	13%	20%	14%	18%	14%	24%	18%	20%	13%	24%	16%
	GP	Count	81	6	36	38	24	57	58	19	15	33	30	14	65
			8%	4%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	14%	8%
	PPC	Count	24	8	9	6	7	17	17	7	6	11	5	3	19
			2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Others	Count	2		2		1	1	1	1			2	1	1
			0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			1%	1%	0%
	(Will not vote)	Count	25	5	10	9	10	14	15	7	14	5	2	3	19
			3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	(Refused)	Count	56	9	23	20	16	36	35	13	14	6	14	7	40
			6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	4%	7%	5%
	(DK/NS)	Count	59	19	21	19	20	40	40	8	12	21	15	10	48
			6%	11%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION ES

4a. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election, in October 2019?

4b. Even though you have not decided, is there a federal party's candidate that you think you might want to support or are currently leaning toward?

**** SUMMARY OF DECIDED VOTING/LEANING ****

		TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			Winnipeg	Rural	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: DECIDED VOTERS		(859)	(520)	(339)	(431)	(428)	(289)	(312)	(258)	(150)	(161)	(120)	(139)	(151)	(138)
DECIDED VOTE/ LEANING IN FED ELECTION	CPC	41%	32%	55%	51%	32%	35%	42%	47%	47%	50%	56%	22%	35%	40%
	LPC	27%	33%	17%	23%	31%	24%	28%	29%	21%	25%	22%	27%	31%	36%
	NDP	19%	24%	11%	15%	24%	25%	19%	14%	17%	16%	10%	33%	22%	17%
	GP	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%	13%	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	16%	11%	6%
	PPC	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%
Others		0%		1%	0%						1%				

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION ES

4a. Which party's candidate are you most likely to support in the next federal election, in October 2019?
 4b. Even though you have not decided, is there a federal party's candidate that you think you might want to support or are currently leaning toward?
**** SUMMARY OF DECIDED VOTING/LEANING ****

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE: DECIDED VOTERS		(859)	(136)	(326)	(388)	(261)	(588)	(627)	(190)	(150)	(323)	(299)	(79)	(747)
DECIDED VOTE/ LEANING IN FED ELECTION	CPC	41%	45%	49%	33%	46%	40%	46%	29%	35%	37%	47%	28%	42%
	LPC	27%	22%	22%	33%	26%	27%	27%	29%	28%	27%	27%	19%	28%
	NDP	19%	22%	15%	22%	16%	20%	16%	27%	23%	22%	14%	30%	18%
	GP	9%	4%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	18%	9%
	PPC	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Others	0%		1%		0%	0%	0%	0%			1%	1%	0%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender**

BASE	Unweighted	TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
			Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (518)	Female (482)	18 - 34 (246)	35 - 54 (413)	55 + (341)	18 - 34 (135)	35 - 54 (209)	55 + (174)	18 - 34 (111)	35 - 54 (204)	55 + (167)	
REGION	(NET) Winnipeg	600	600		289	311	184	241	175	92	119	77	92	121	98	
		60%	100%		59%	61%	56%	64%	59%	55%	64%	58%	56%	65%	60%	
	Northwest	124	124		68	56	33	50	41	20	26	23	13	25	18	
		12%	21%		14%	11%	10%	14%	14%	12%	14%	17%	8%	13%	11%	
	Core	107	107		50	56	42	43	22	22	20	8	20	23	14	
		11%	18%		10%	11%	13%	12%	7%	13%	11%	6%	12%	12%	9%	
	Southwest	149	149		69	80	43	59	47	22	31	17	22	28	30	
		15%	25%		14%	15%	13%	16%	16%	13%	17%	13%	13%	15%	18%	
	Southeast	107	107		50	57	32	46	29	17	21	12	15	25	16	
		11%	18%		10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	10%	
	Northeast	107	107		50	57	29	41	37	11	21	17	18	20	19	
		11%	18%		10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	
	Winnipeg Unknown	7	7		1	6	6	1		1			5	1		
		1%	1%		0%	1%	2%	0%		1%			3%	1%		
	Rural	400		400	197	203	147	133	120	74	67	56	73	66	64	
		40%		100%	41%	39%	44%	36%	41%	45%	36%	42%	44%	35%	40%	
GENDER	Male	Count	486	289	197	486		167	186	133	167	186	133			
			49%	48%	49%	100%		50%	50%	45%	100%	100%	100%			
	Female	Count	514	311	203		514	164	187	162				164	187	162
			51%	52%	51%		100%	50%	50%	55%				100%	100%	100%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender**

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No	
BASE	Unweighted	(1000)	(157)	(377)	(451)	(301)	(686)	(746)	(204)	(185)	(353)	(342)	(92)	(863)	
		(1000)	(169)	(380)	(436)	(307)	(678)	(716)	(219)	(190)	(355)	(330)	(100)	(854)	
REGION	(NET) Winnipeg	Cases	600	82	213	298	169	422	410	150	114	216	195	50	521
			60%	49%	56%	68%	55%	62%	57%	69%	60%	61%	59%	50%	61%
	Northwest	Cases	124	29	34	60	28	92	87	30	16	48	39	14	104
			12%	17%	9%	14%	9%	14%	12%	14%	8%	13%	12%	14%	12%
	Core	Cases	107	11	43	52	33	73	70	30	34	35	30	10	93
			11%	7%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	18%	10%	9%	10%	11%
	Southwest	Cases	149	15	46	84	43	104	100	46	22	49	59	11	129
			15%	9%	12%	19%	14%	15%	14%	21%	12%	14%	18%	11%	15%
	Southeast	Cases	107	10	34	63	32	75	79	20	17	33	47	9	96
			11%	6%	9%	14%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	14%	9%	11%
	Northeast	Cases	107	17	51	37	31	75	73	22	21	51	18	5	93
			11%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	14%	6%	5%	11%
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	7		5	2	3	4	2	1	4		1	1	6
			1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%		0%	1%	1%
	Rural	Cases	400	86	167	138	138	256	306	69	76	139	134	50	333
			40%	51%	44%	32%	45%	38%	43%	31%	40%	39%	41%	50%	39%
GENDER	Male	Count	486	91	179	210	153	328	334	129	82	192	177	42	424
			49%	54%	47%	48%	50%	48%	47%	59%	43%	54%	54%	42%	50%
	Female	Count	514	78	201	226	154	350	383	89	108	163	153	58	430
			51%	46%	53%	52%	50%	52%	53%	41%	57%	46%	46%	58%	50%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

		TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
			Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (486)	Female (514)	18 - 34 (331)	35 - 54 (373)	55 + (295)	18 - 34 (167)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (133)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (187)	55 + (162)	
BASE																
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	28	12	15	17	11	10	8	9	5	6	5	4	2	4
			3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	
	Completed high school	Count	141	70	71	74	67	58	48	35	34	26	14	24	22	21
			14%	12%	18%	15%	13%	17%	13%	12%	20%	14%	10%	14%	12%	13%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	43	22	21	30	13	16	17	10	12	10	9	5	7	2
			4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	40	10	30	37	3	14	16	10	11	16	10	3		
			4%	2%	8%	8%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%	8%	2%		
	Some community college	Count	47	27	20	10	37	13	17	17	2	4	3	11	13	13
			5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	6%	1%	2%	2%	7%	7%	8%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	152	81	71	62	90	44	58	50	18	24	19	26	33	30
			15%	13%	18%	13%	17%	13%	15%	17%	11%	13%	15%	16%	18%	19%
Some university	Count	98	73	25	40	58	41	16	41	20	7	13	21	10	28	
		10%	12%	6%	8%	11%	12%	4%	14%	12%	4%	10%	13%	5%	17%	
Completed university undergrad	Count	218	140	77	110	108	78	88	52	40	42	28	38	46	24	
		22%	23%	19%	23%	21%	23%	23%	18%	24%	22%	21%	23%	25%	15%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	218	157	61	100	118	53	101	65	23	47	30	29	54	35	
		22%	26%	15%	21%	23%	16%	27%	22%	14%	25%	22%	18%	29%	22%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	15	7	8	7	9	5	4	6	1	4	2	3	1	5	
		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	307	169	138	153	154	107	183	17	46	99	9	61	84	9
			31%	28%	35%	32%	30%	32%	49%	6%	28%	53%	7%	37%	45%	5%
	No	Count	678	422	256	328	350	216	187	274	118	87	124	99	100	151
			68%	70%	64%	68%	68%	65%	50%	93%	71%	47%	93%	60%	54%	93%
(Refused/NS)	Count	15	8	6	4	10	7	4	4	3	1	1	4	3	3	
		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	716	410	306	334	383	153	312	251	73	151	109	80	161	142
			72%	68%	76%	69%	75%	46%	84%	85%	44%	81%	82%	49%	86%	88%
	Rent	Count	219	150	69	129	89	124	55	40	75	32	22	49	23	18
			22%	25%	17%	27%	17%	37%	15%	14%	45%	17%	17%	30%	12%	11%
	Other	Count	17	8	9	6	11	12	4		3	3		9	2	
			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%		2%	1%		6%	1%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	48	32	16	17	31	42	2	4	16		2	26	2	2	
		5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	13%	1%	1%	9%		1%	16%	1%	2%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			(1000)	HS or less (169)	Post-Sec (380)	Univ Grad (436)	Yes (307)	No (678)	Own (716)	Rent (219)	< \$50K (190)	\$50K-\$99K (355)	\$100K + (330)	Yes (100)	No (854)
BASE															
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	28	28			9	16	14	12	11	13	2	4	23
			3%	16%			3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%
	Completed high school	Count	141	141			37	102	83	46	38	59	22	18	120
			14%	84%			12%	15%	12%	21%	20%	17%	7%	18%	14%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	43		43		12	31	32	8	9	18	11	9	33
			4%		11%		4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	40		40		15	25	35	4	3	17	16	7	29
			4%		11%		5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	7%	3%
	Some community college	Count	47		47		16	31	34	9	9	17	12	6	40
			5%		12%		5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	152		152		39	110	122	25	32	66	41	13	134
			15%		40%		13%	16%	17%	11%	17%	19%	12%	13%	16%
	Some university	Count	98		98		15	81	62	24	25	32	27	7	85
			10%		26%		5%	12%	9%	11%	13%	9%	8%	7%	10%
Completed university undergrad	Count	218			218	79	138	162	40	32	72	95	19	189	
		22%			50%	26%	20%	23%	18%	17%	20%	29%	19%	22%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	218			218	81	133	166	46	29	58	103	16	192	
		22%			50%	26%	20%	23%	21%	15%	16%	31%	16%	22%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	15				2	10	6	5	3	4	1	1	10	
		2%				1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	307	46	98	161	307		252	46	42	98	139	33	259
			31%	28%	26%	37%	100%		35%	21%	22%	28%	42%	33%	30%
	No	Count	678	118	278	271		678	459	167	144	256	190	67	584
			68%	70%	73%	62%		100%	64%	76%	76%	72%	58%	67%	68%
(Refused/NS)	Count	15	4	3	4			5	6	4	1			12	
		1%	3%	1%	1%			1%	3%	2%	0%			1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	716	97	285	328	252	459	716		85	255	291	60	622
			72%	57%	75%	75%	82%	68%	100%		44%	72%	88%	60%	73%
	Rent	Count	219	57	70	86	46	167		219	88	85	27	25	183
			22%	34%	19%	20%	15%	25%		100%	46%	24%	8%	25%	21%
	Other	Count	17	5	8	4	4	13			5	5	4	5	11
			2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%			3%	1%	1%	5%	1%
(Refused/NS)	Count	48	9	17	18	6	39			12	10	8	9	38	
		5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	6%			7%	3%	3%	9%	4%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income**

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (486)	Female (514)	18 - 34 (331)	35 - 54 (373)	55 + (295)	18 - 34 (167)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (133)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (187)	55 + (162)
AGE	18 to 34	Count	331	184	147	167	164	331			167			164		
			33%	31%	37%	34%	32%	100%			100%			100%		
	35 to 44	Count	171	105	66	90	81		171			90			81	
			17%	17%	17%	19%	16%		46%			48%			43%	
	45 to 54	Count	202	136	67	96	106		202			96			106	
			20%	23%	17%	20%	21%		54%			52%			57%	
	55 to 64	Count	183	106	78	77	106			183			77			106
			18%	18%	19%	16%	21%		62%			58%			65%	
	65 and older	Count	112	69	43	56	56			112			56			56
			11%	12%	11%	11%	11%		38%			42%			35%	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	68	36	31	24	44	36	13	19	14	4	6	22	9	13
			7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	11%	3%	6%	8%	2%	4%	13%	5%	8%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	Count	122	77	45	58	64	40	42	40	23	17	18	17	25	22
			12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	14%	9%	14%	11%	13%	14%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	Count	179	103	76	91	88	74	51	55	44	26	21	29	25	34
			18%	17%	19%	19%	17%	22%	14%	19%	27%	14%	16%	18%	13%	21%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	Count	176	113	63	100	75	55	58	63	33	28	40	22	30	23
			18%	19%	16%	21%	15%	16%	15%	21%	20%	15%	30%	13%	16%	14%
\$100,000 to \$149,000	Count	171	96	75	89	83	52	79	40	24	45	20	28	34	20	
		17%	16%	19%	18%	16%	16%	21%	14%	14%	24%	15%	17%	18%	12%	
\$150,000 or more	Count	159	99	59	88	71	38	91	29	23	48	16	15	43	13	
		16%	17%	15%	18%	14%	12%	24%	10%	14%	26%	12%	9%	23%	8%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	125	75	50	35	90	36	40	49	5	18	12	31	22	37	
		13%	12%	13%	7%	18%	11%	11%	16%	3%	10%	9%	19%	12%	23%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

		TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less (169)	Post-Sec (380)	Univ Grad (436)	Yes (307)	No (678)	Own (716)	Rent (219)	< \$50K (190)	\$50K-\$99K (355)	\$100K + (330)	Yes (100)	No (854)	
BASE															
AGE	18 to 34	Count	331	67	129	131	107	216	153	124	77	128	90	45	272
			33%	40%	34%	30%	35%	32%	21%	57%	40%	36%	27%	45%	32%
	35 to 44	Count	171	26	51	91	115	53	139	31	23	51	81	15	148
			17%	16%	13%	21%	37%	8%	19%	14%	12%	14%	25%	15%	17%
	45 to 54	Count	202	31	73	97	67	134	173	24	31	58	89	21	173
			20%	18%	19%	22%	22%	20%	24%	11%	17%	16%	27%	21%	20%
	55 to 64	Count	183	26	87	68	14	169	159	22	31	73	52	15	155
			18%	15%	23%	16%	5%	25%	22%	10%	16%	20%	16%	15%	18%
	65 and older	Count	112	19	41	49	3	105	92	18	28	46	17	4	105
			11%	11%	11%	11%	1%	16%	13%	8%	15%	13%	5%	4%	12%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	68	23	32	13	14	51	19	36	68			7	60
			7%	14%	8%	3%	5%	8%	3%	17%	36%			7%	7%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	Count	122	26	46	48	28	93	65	51	122			11	108
			12%	16%	12%	11%	9%	14%	9%	24%	64%			11%	13%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	Count	179	37	77	63	48	131	118	57		179		22	155
			18%	22%	20%	14%	16%	19%	16%	26%		51%		22%	18%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	Count	176	34	74	67	50	124	138	27		176		14	151
			18%	20%	19%	15%	16%	18%	19%	13%		49%		14%	18%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	Count	171	13	69	89	67	104	148	18			171	24	144
			17%	8%	18%	21%	22%	15%	21%	8%			52%	24%	17%
\$150,000 or more	Count	159	11	38	109	72	87	142	9			159	14	141	
		16%	7%	10%	25%	23%	13%	20%	4%			48%	14%	16%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	125	24	45	48	28	87	86	19				7	95	
		13%	14%	12%	11%	9%	13%	12%	9%				7%	11%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (486)	Female (514)	18 - 34 (331)	35 - 54 (373)	55 + (295)	18 - 34 (167)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (133)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (187)	55 + (162)
BASE																
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	100	50	50	42	58	45	36	19	15	16	11	30	20	8
			10%	8%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	18%	11%	5%
	First Nations	Cases	25	13	12	9	16	12	7	6	5	1	3	7	6	3
			3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	Métis	Cases	69	32	37	30	38	29	29	10	10	15	5	19	14	5
			7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	3%	6%	8%	4%	12%	8%	3%
	Inuit	Cases	2	2		1	1	1		1			1	1		
			0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%			1%	1%		
	Multiple	Cases	4	3	1	2	3	3		2			2	3		
			0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%		1%			1%	2%		
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	854	521	333	424	430	272	321	261	147	161	117	125	160	144	
		85%	87%	83%	87%	84%	82%	86%	88%	88%	86%	88%	76%	86%	89%	
(Refused/NS)	Cases	46	29	17	20	26	14	16	16	5	9	5	9	7	11	
		5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	843	493	350	406	437	282	304	257	142	145	119	140	159	137
			84%	82%	88%	83%	85%	85%	81%	87%	85%	78%	90%	85%	85%	85%
	No	Count	150	103	46	79	71	47	64	39	25	40	14	22	24	25
			15%	17%	12%	16%	14%	14%	17%	13%	15%	21%	10%	13%	13%	15%
(Refused/NS)	Count	8	4	4	2	6	2	6			2		2	4		
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%			1%		1%	2%		
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(843)	(493)	(350)	(406)	(437)	(282)	(304)	(257)	(142)	(145)	(119)	(140)	(159)	(137)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	691	380	311	327	364	234	252	205	121	117	89	114	135	116
			82%	77%	89%	81%	83%	83%	83%	80%	85%	81%	75%	81%	85%	84%
	One	Count	85	61	24	49	36	26	31	28	13	17	19	13	15	9
			10%	12%	7%	12%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	16%	9%	9%	6%
	Neither	Count	65	51	14	30	35	21	20	24	8	11	11	12	9	13
			8%	10%	4%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%
(Refused/NS)	Count	2	1	1	2	1	1						1	1		
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					1%	1%		

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (169)	Post-Sec (380)	Univ Grad (436)	Yes (307)	No (678)	Own (716)	Rent (219)	< \$50K (190)	\$50K-\$99K (355)	\$100K + (330)	Yes (100)	No (854)
BASE															
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	100	22	42	36	33	67	60	25	18	36	39	100	
			10%	13%	11%	8%	11%	10%	8%	12%	9%	10%	12%	100%	
	First Nations	Cases	25	8	10	6	6	19	9	12	10	10	5	25	
			3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	6%	5%	3%	2%	25%	
	Métis	Cases	69	14	29	26	26	43	49	12	6	26	30	69	
			7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	69%	
	Inuit	Cases	2		1	1			2		1		1	2	
			0%		0%	0%					0%		0%	2%	
	Multiple	Cases	4		2	2	1	3	2		1	1	3	4	
			0%		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	4%	
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	854	143	320	381	259	584	622	183	168	306	285	854		
		85%	85%	84%	87%	84%	86%	87%	84%	89%	86%	86%	100%		
(Refused/NS)	Cases	46	4	18	19	16	27	34	10	4	12	6			
		5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%			
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	843	146	335	355	241	593	617	176	151	305	289	98	713
			84%	86%	88%	82%	78%	87%	86%	81%	80%	86%	88%	98%	83%
	No	Count	150	23	42	76	63	80	95	40	38	50	40	2	139
			15%	14%	11%	17%	21%	12%	13%	18%	20%	14%	12%	2%	16%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	8		3	4	3	5	5	2	1		1	2	
		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%	0%		
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(843)	(146)	(335)	(355)	(241)	(593)	(617)	(176)	(151)	(305)	(289)	(98)	(713)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	691	126	282	279	198	484	506	143	123	254	234	94	570
			82%	86%	84%	78%	82%	82%	82%	81%	81%	83%	81%	96%	80%
	One	Count	85	13	26	45	20	65	60	22	15	35	26	2	78
			10%	9%	8%	13%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	3%	11%
	Neither	Count	65	7	26	32	21	44	50	12	14	16	28		64
			8%	4%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%		9%
(Refused/NS)	Count	2		2		2		1			1	1	1	1	
		0%		1%		1%		0%			0%	0%	1%	0%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			Winnipeg (593)	Rural (392)	Male (480)	Female (505)	18 - 34 (326)	35 - 54 (369)	55 + (289)	18 - 34 (165)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (132)	18 - 34 (161)	35 - 54 (186)	55 + (157)
BASE		(985)	(593)	(392)	(480)	(505)	(326)	(369)	(289)	(165)	(183)	(132)	(161)	(186)	(157)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%
	Completed high school	14%	12%	18%	15%	13%	18%	13%	12%	21%	14%	11%	15%	12%	14%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	4%	2%	8%	8%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	8%	2%		
	Some community college	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	7%	7%	9%
	Completed community college diploma	15%	14%	18%	13%	18%	14%	16%	17%	11%	13%	15%	16%	18%	19%
	Some university	10%	12%	6%	8%	12%	12%	4%	14%	12%	4%	10%	13%	5%	18%
	Completed university undergrad	22%	24%	20%	23%	21%	24%	24%	18%	24%	23%	22%	24%	25%	15%
Completed grad/ professional degree	22%	27%	16%	21%	23%	16%	27%	22%	14%	26%	23%	18%	29%	22%	
BASE		(985)	(591)	(394)	(482)	(504)	(324)	(370)	(292)	(164)	(185)	(132)	(160)	(184)	(159)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	31%	29%	35%	32%	31%	33%	49%	6%	28%	53%	7%	38%	46%	5%
	No	69%	71%	65%	68%	69%	67%	51%	94%	72%	47%	93%	62%	54%	95%
BASE		(952)	(568)	(384)	(469)	(483)	(289)	(372)	(291)	(151)	(186)	(132)	(138)	(185)	(160)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	75%	72%	80%	71%	79%	53%	84%	86%	48%	81%	83%	58%	87%	89%
	Rent	23%	26%	18%	28%	18%	43%	15%	14%	50%	17%	17%	35%	12%	11%
	Other	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%		2%	1%		7%	1%	
BASE		(875)	(525)	(350)	(451)	(424)	(295)	(333)	(247)	(161)	(169)	(121)	(134)	(165)	(125)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%	12%	4%	8%	9%	2%	5%	16%	5%	10%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	10%	15%	13%	15%	17%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%	25%	15%	22%	28%	16%	17%	22%	15%	27%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	20%	21%	18%	22%	18%	19%	17%	26%	20%	17%	33%	16%	18%	19%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	20%	18%	21%	20%	19%	18%	24%	16%	15%	26%	17%	21%	21%	16%
	\$150,000 or more	18%	19%	17%	20%	17%	13%	27%	12%	14%	29%	14%	11%	26%	10%
BASE		(954)	(571)	(383)	(467)	(488)	(317)	(357)	(279)	(162)	(177)	(128)	(155)	(180)	(152)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	10%	9%	13%	9%	12%	14%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	19%	11%	5%
	First Nations	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%
	Métis	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%	9%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	12%	8%	3%
	Inuit	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%			1%	1%		
	Multiple	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%		1%			1%	2%		
No/ Not indigenous	90%	91%	87%	91%	88%	86%	90%	93%	91%	91%	91%	81%	89%	95%	
BASE		(992)	(596)	(396)	(484)	(508)	(329)	(368)	(295)	(167)	(185)	(133)	(162)	(183)	(162)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	85%	83%	88%	84%	86%	86%	83%	87%	85%	78%	90%	87%	87%	85%
	No	15%	17%	12%	16%	14%	14%	17%	13%	15%	22%	10%	13%	13%	15%
BASE		(841)	(491)	(349)	(406)	(435)	(281)	(303)	(257)	(142)	(145)	(119)	(139)	(158)	(137)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	82%	77%	89%	81%	84%	83%	83%	80%	85%	81%	75%	82%	85%	84%
	One	10%	12%	7%	12%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	16%	9%	9%	6%
	Neither	8%	10%	4%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE		(985)	(169)	(380)	(436)	(306)	(667)	(710)	(214)	(187)	(351)	(329)	(99)	(844)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	3%	16%			3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%
	Completed high school	14%	84%			12%	15%	12%	21%	20%	17%	7%	18%	14%
	Some apprenticeship/trades training	4%		11%		4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%
	Journey-Person certificate	4%		11%		5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	7%	3%
	Some community college	5%		12%		5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	15%		40%		13%	17%	17%	12%	17%	19%	12%	13%	16%
	Some university	10%		26%		5%	12%	9%	11%	13%	9%	8%	7%	10%
	Completed university undergrad	22%			50%	26%	21%	23%	19%	17%	20%	29%	20%	22%
Completed grad/ professional degree	22%			50%	27%	20%	23%	21%	16%	16%	31%	16%	23%	
BASE		(985)	(164)	(377)	(432)	(307)	(678)	(711)	(213)	(186)	(354)	(330)	(100)	(842)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	31%	28%	26%	37%	100%		35%	21%	23%	28%	42%	33%	31%
	No	69%	72%	74%	63%		100%	65%	79%	77%	72%	58%	67%	69%
BASE		(952)	(159)	(363)	(418)	(302)	(639)	(716)	(219)	(178)	(345)	(321)	(91)	(816)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	75%	61%	79%	78%	83%	72%	100%		48%	74%	90%	66%	76%
	Rent	23%	36%	19%	21%	15%	26%		100%	49%	25%	8%	28%	22%
	Other	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%			3%	1%	1%	6%	1%
BASE		(875)	(145)	(335)	(388)	(279)	(590)	(630)	(199)	(190)	(355)	(330)	(93)	(759)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	8%	16%	9%	3%	5%	9%	3%	18%	36%			7%	8%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	14%	18%	14%	12%	10%	16%	10%	26%	64%			12%	14%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	21%	26%	23%	16%	17%	22%	19%	29%		51%		24%	20%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	20%	24%	22%	17%	18%	21%	22%	14%		49%		15%	20%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	20%	9%	21%	23%	24%	18%	24%	9%			52%	26%	19%
\$150,000 or more	18%	8%	11%	28%	26%	15%	23%	4%			48%	16%	19%	
BASE		(954)	(165)	(362)	(417)	(292)	(651)	(683)	(208)	(186)	(343)	(324)	(100)	(854)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	10%	13%	12%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%	9%	11%	12%	100%	
	First Nations	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	2%	25%	
	Métis	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	69%	
	Inuit	0%		0%	0%		0%		0%	0%		0%	2%	
	Multiple	0%		1%	1%	0%	0%		0%	0%		1%	4%	
No/ Not indigenous	90%	87%	88%	91%	89%	90%	91%	88%	91%	89%	88%		100%	
BASE		(992)	(169)	(377)	(432)	(304)	(673)	(712)	(216)	(189)	(355)	(329)	(100)	(852)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	85%	86%	89%	82%	79%	88%	87%	81%	80%	86%	88%	98%	84%
	No	15%	14%	11%	18%	21%	12%	13%	19%	20%	14%	12%	2%	16%
BASE		(841)	(146)	(333)	(355)	(239)	(593)	(616)	(176)	(151)	(304)	(288)	(97)	(712)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	82%	86%	84%	78%	83%	82%	82%	81%	81%	83%	81%	97%	80%
	One	10%	9%	8%	13%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	3%	11%
	Neither	8%	4%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%		9%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - September 2019 Probe Omnibus Survey